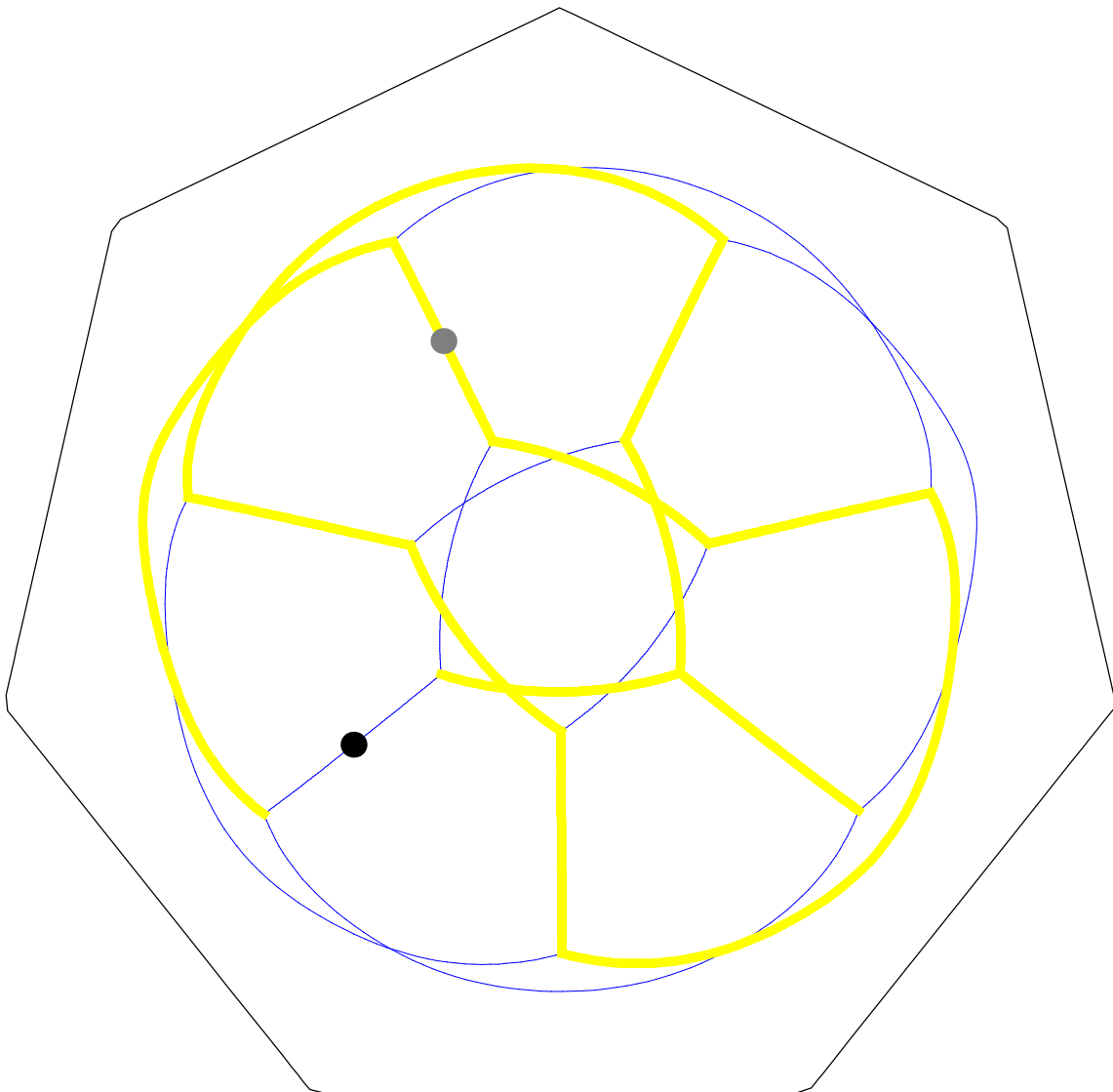
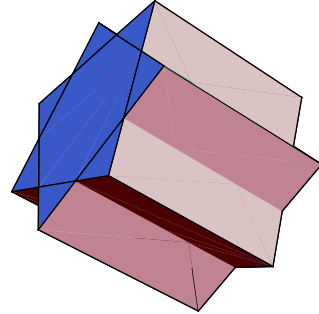
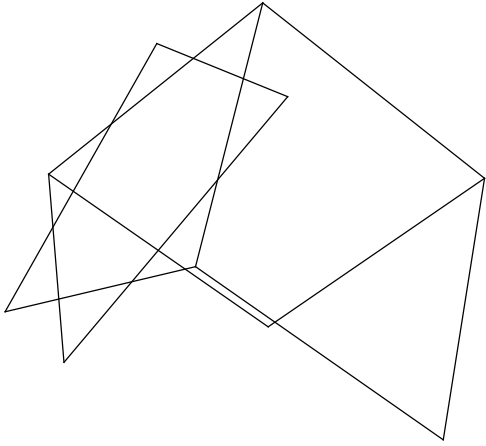


Izidor Hafner

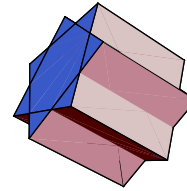
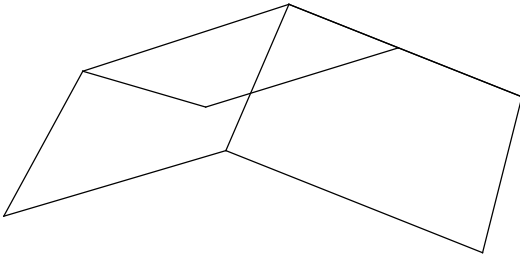
# Mazes on Uniform Polyhedra



# Introduction

Let us take an example. We are given a uniform polyhedron.

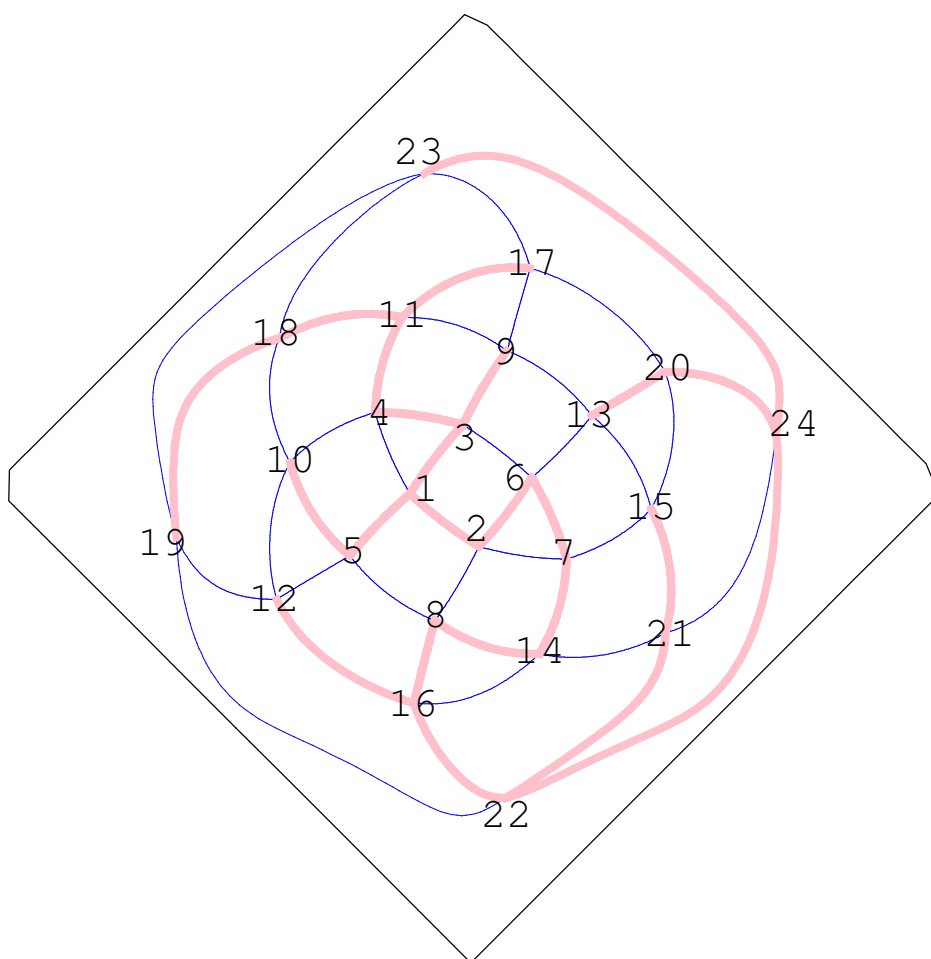
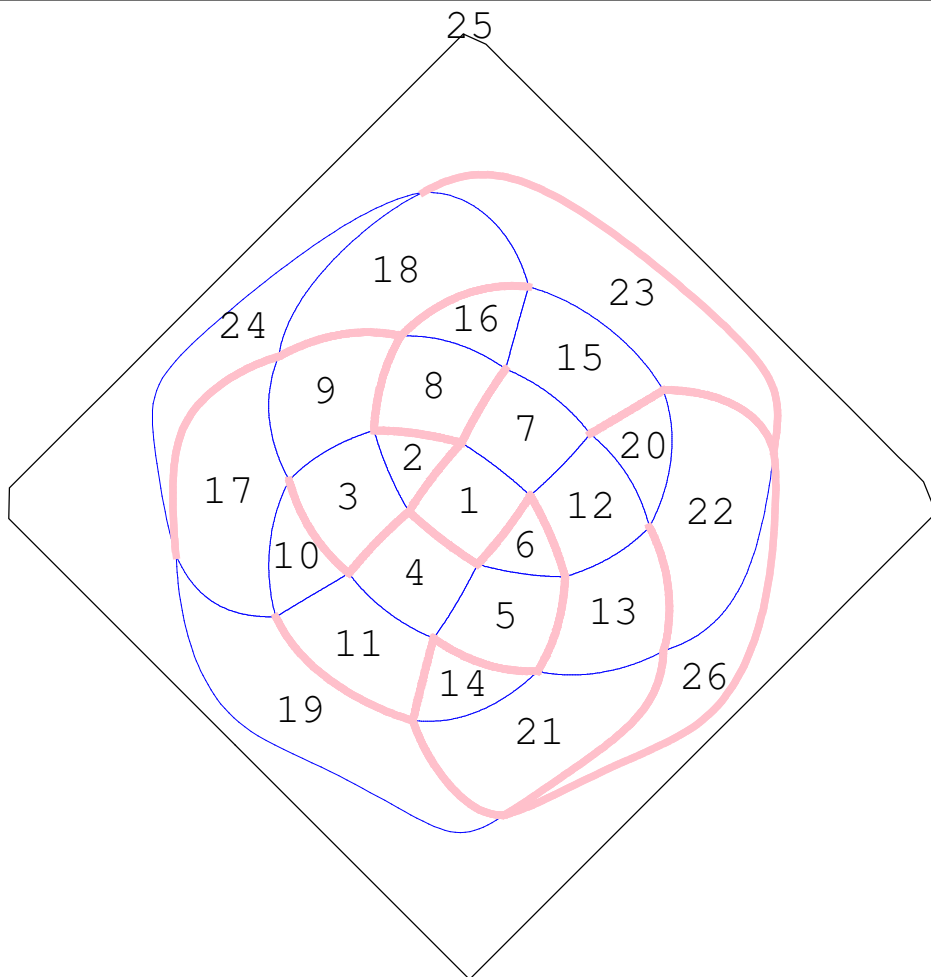
{4, 3, 4, 4}



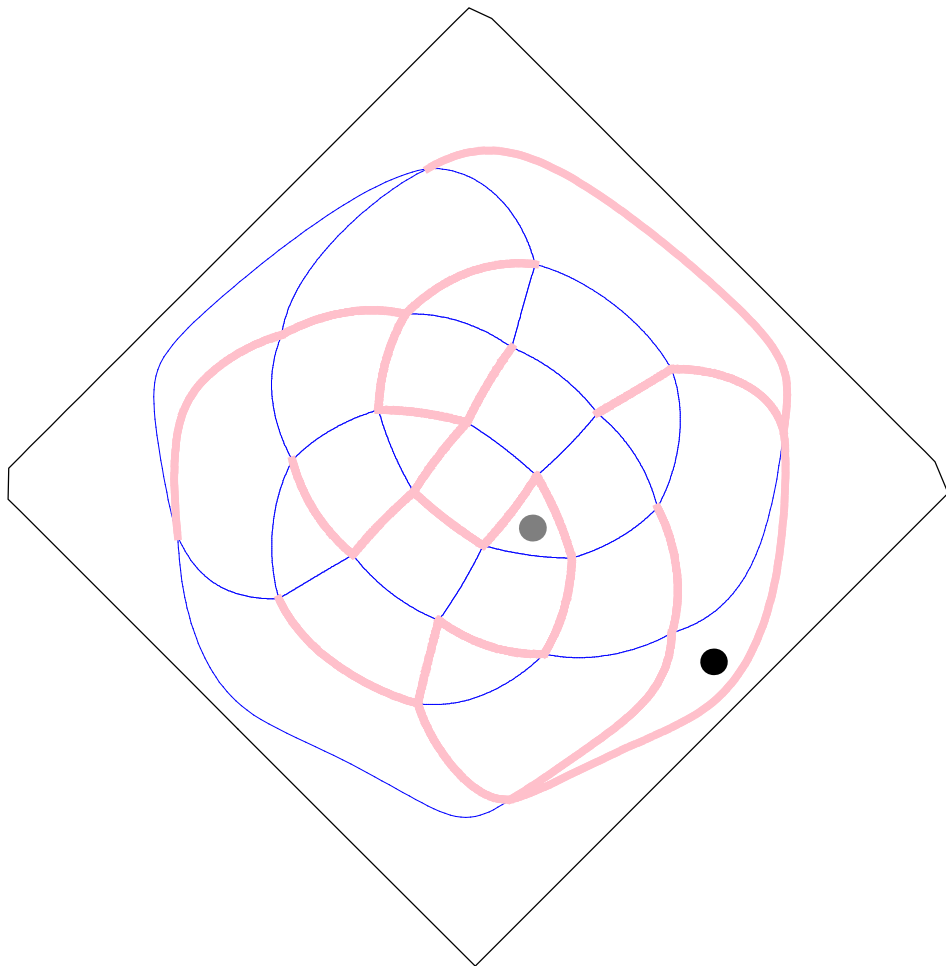
In Mathematica the polyhedron is given by a list of faces and with a list of coordinates of vertices [Roman E. Maeder, *The Mathematica Programmer II*, Academic Press 1996]. The list of faces consists of a list of lists, where a face is represented by a list of vertices, which is given by a matrix. Let us show the first five faces:

$$\begin{pmatrix} \{1, 2, 6, 3\} \\ \{1, 3, 4\} \\ \{1, 4, 10, 5\} \\ \{1, 5, 8, 2\} \\ \{2, 8, 14, 7\} \end{pmatrix}$$

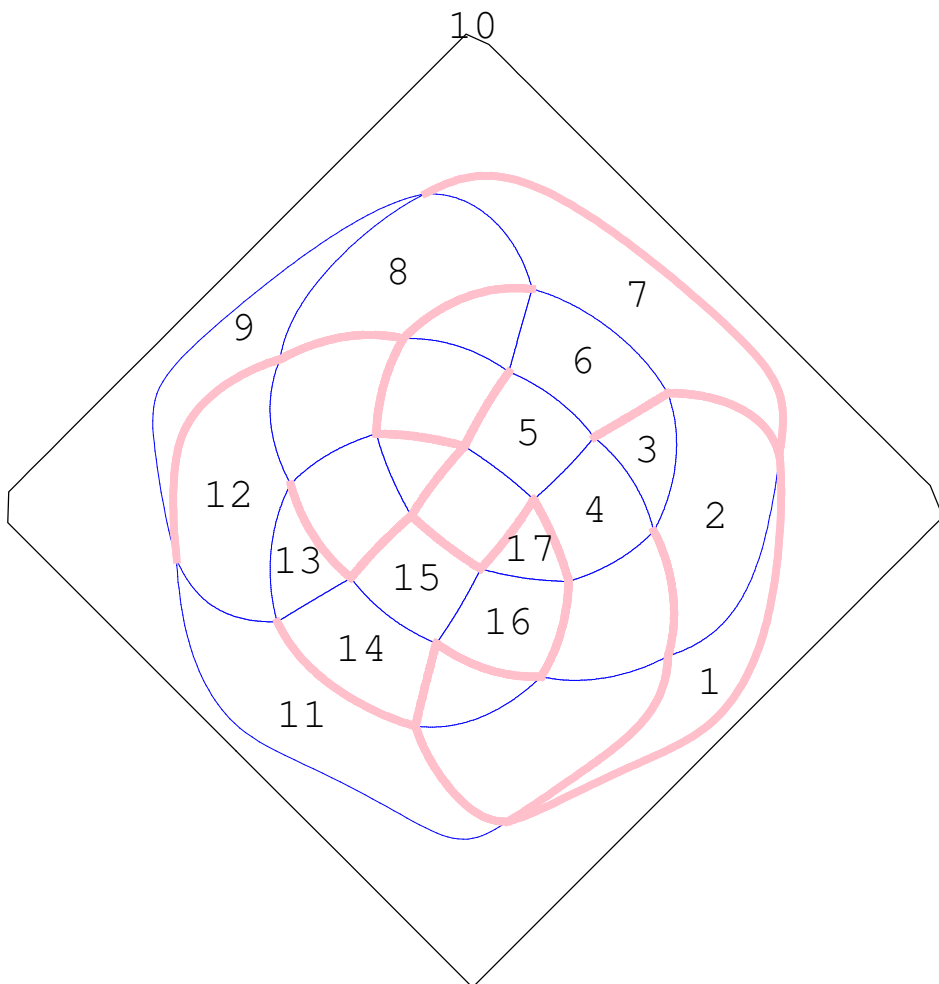
The next two figures represent faces and vertices. The polyhedron is projected onto a sphere and the sphere is projected by a cartographic projection.



The problem is to find the path from the black dot to gray dot, where thick lines represent walls of a maze.



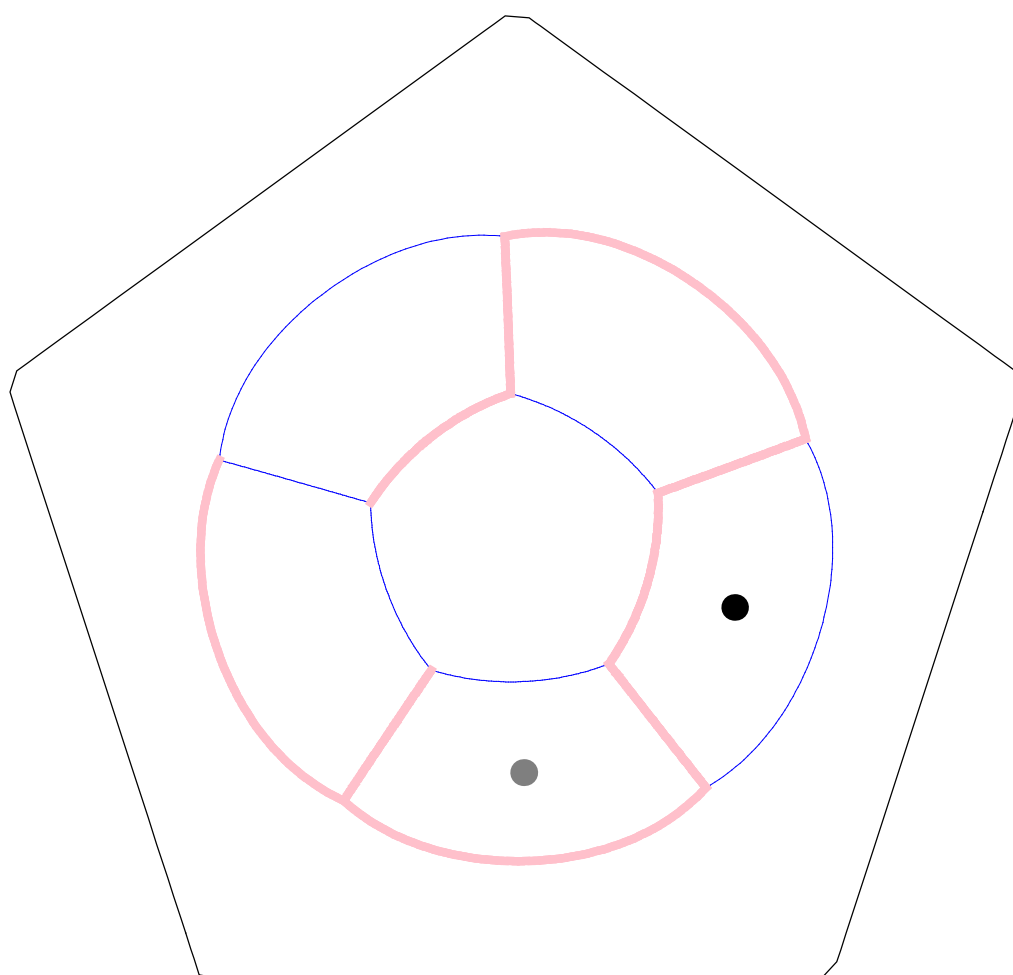
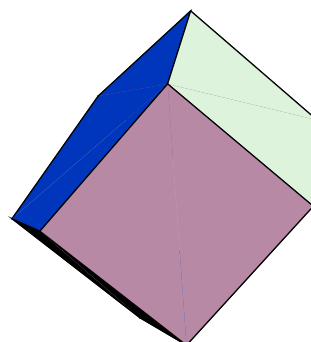
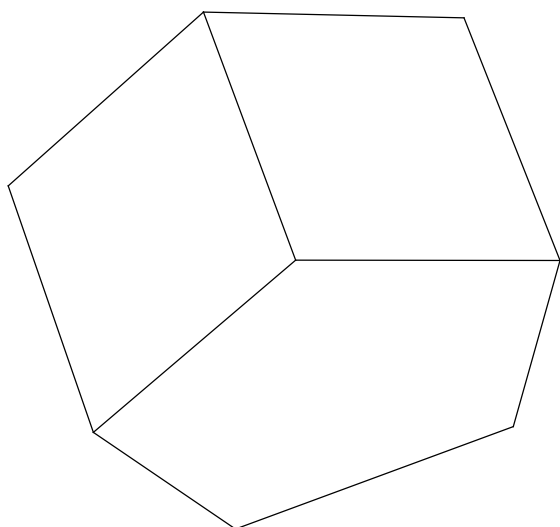
The solution is given by a list of faces passed from the black to gray dot.



# Problems

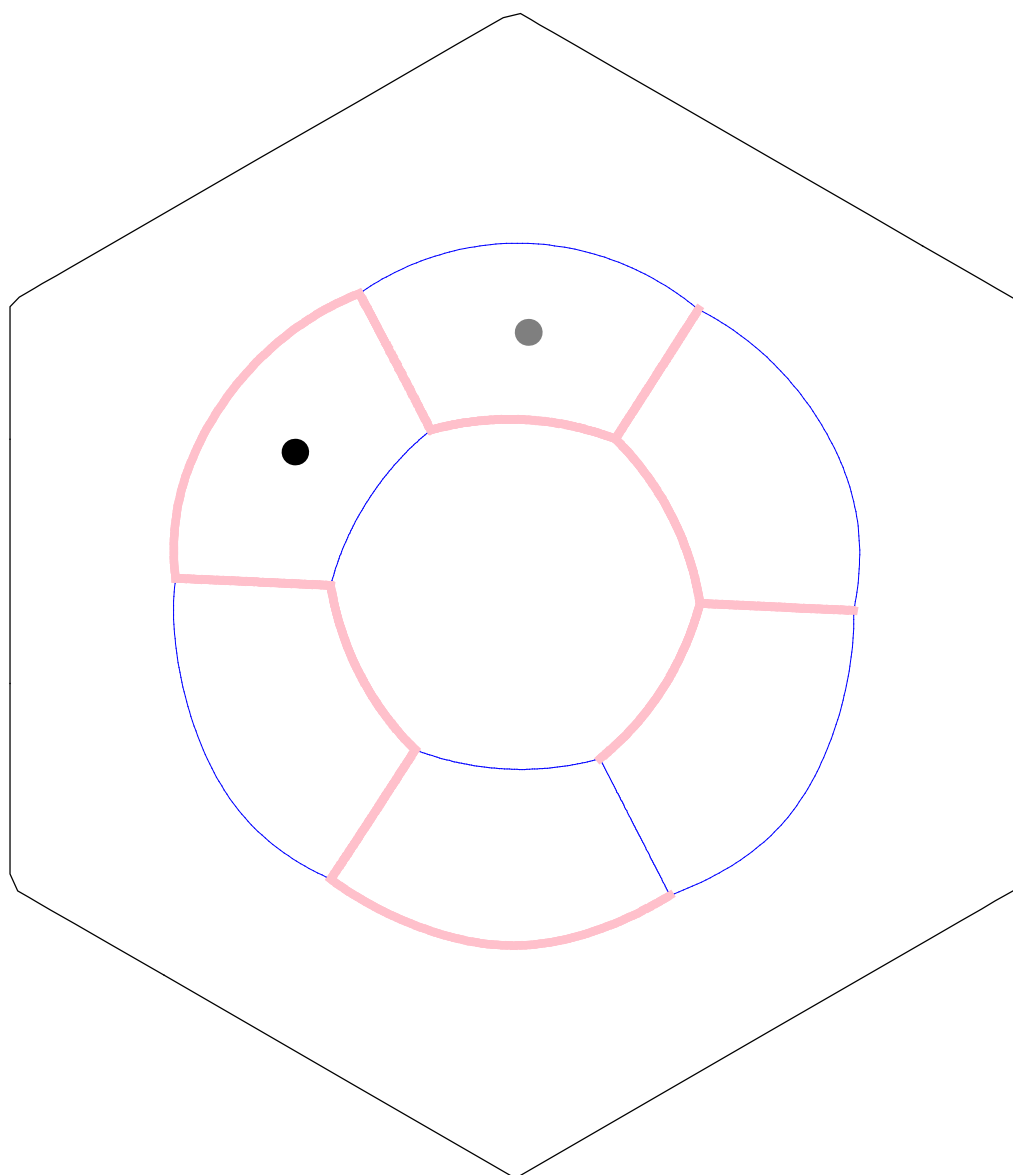
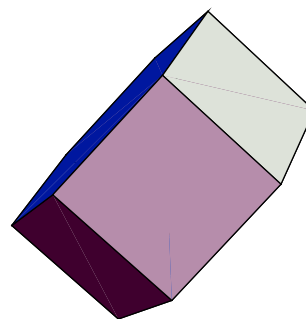
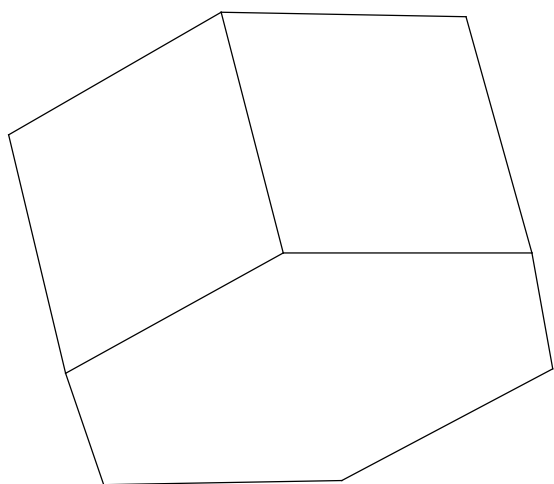
1.

{4, 4, 5}



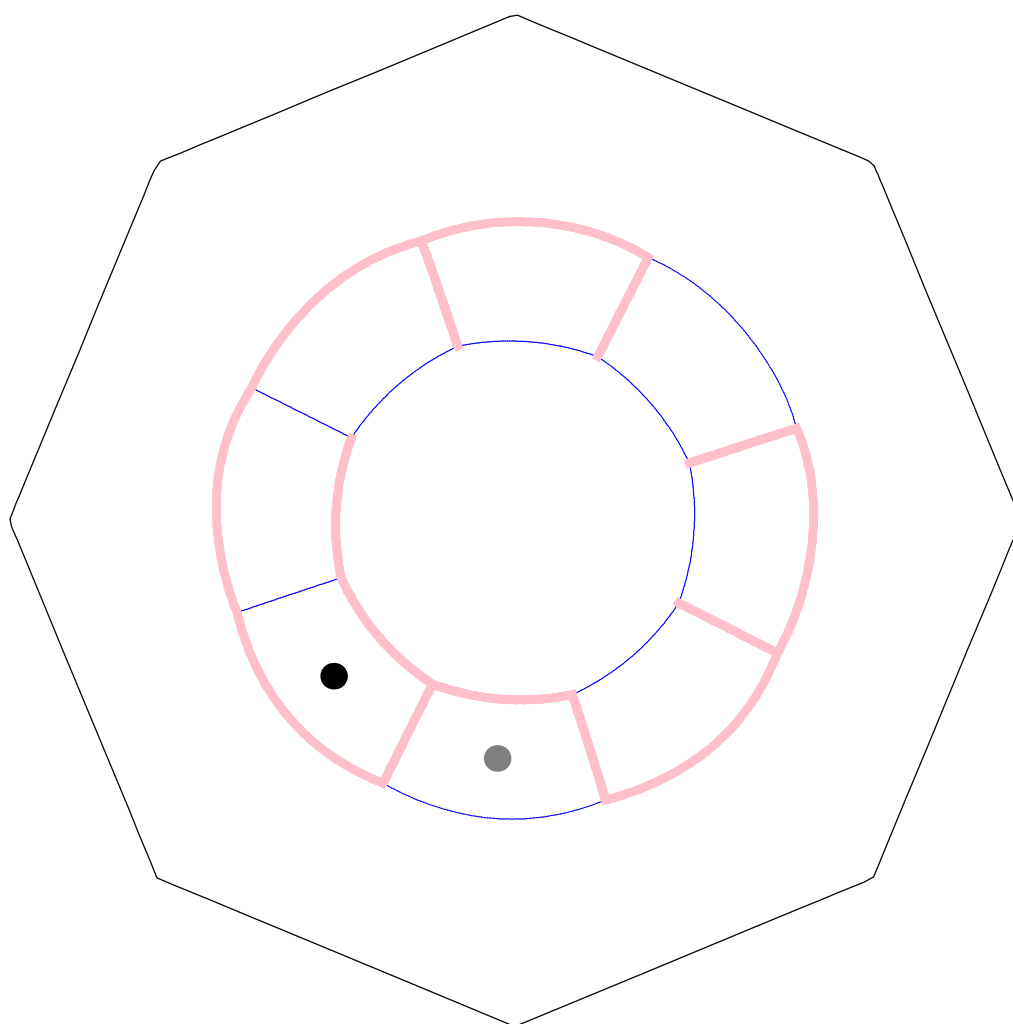
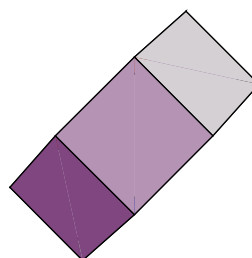
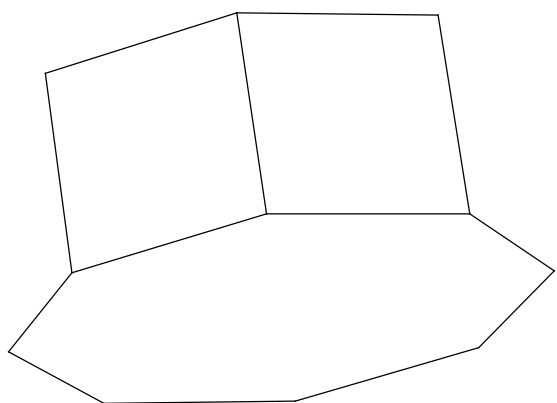
2.

{4, 4, 6}



3.

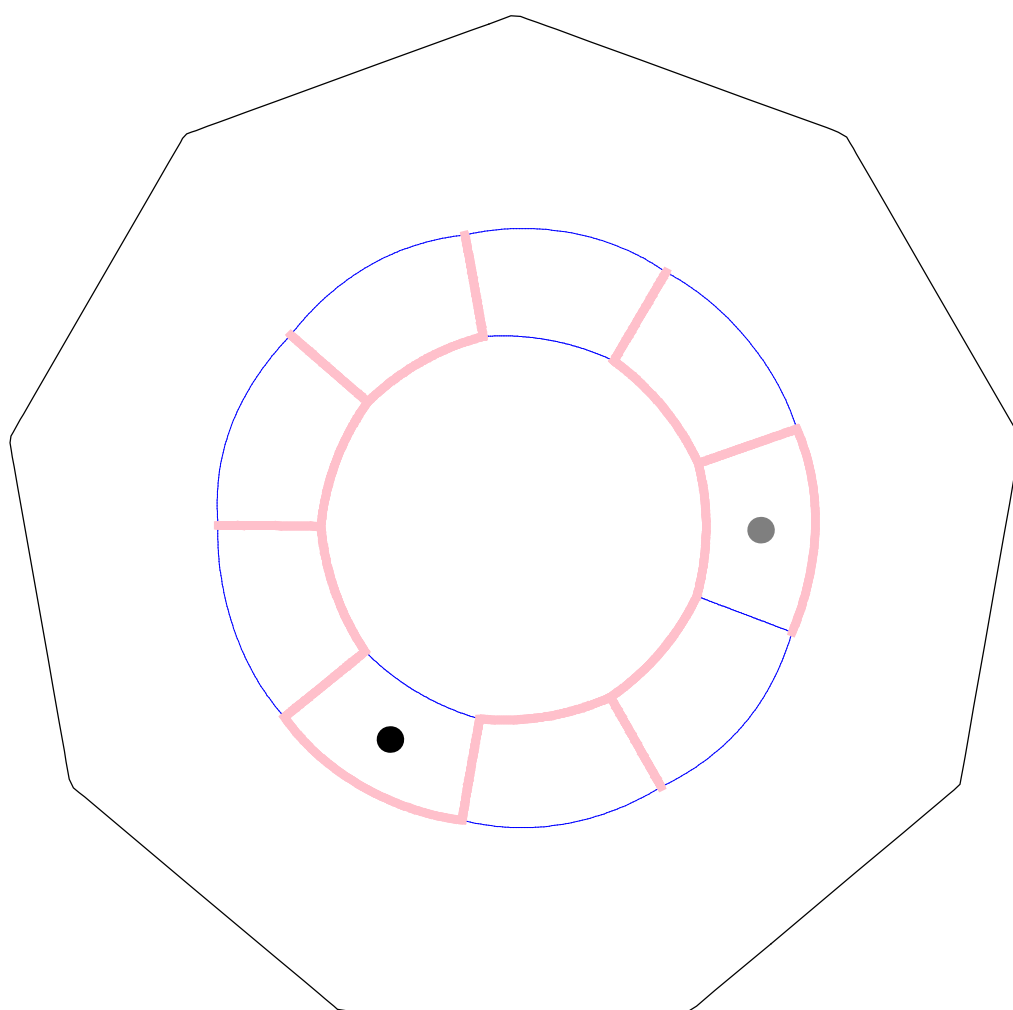
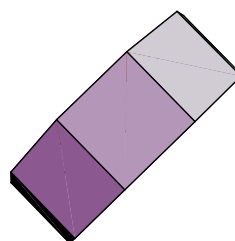
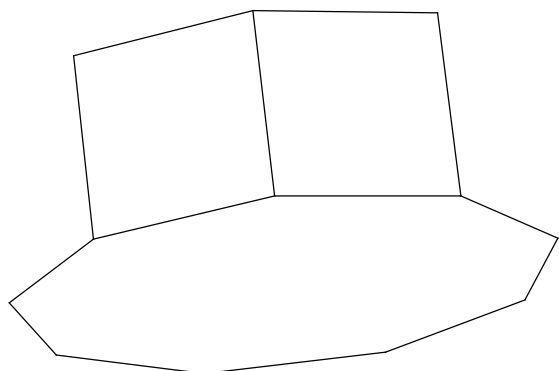
{4, 4, 8}





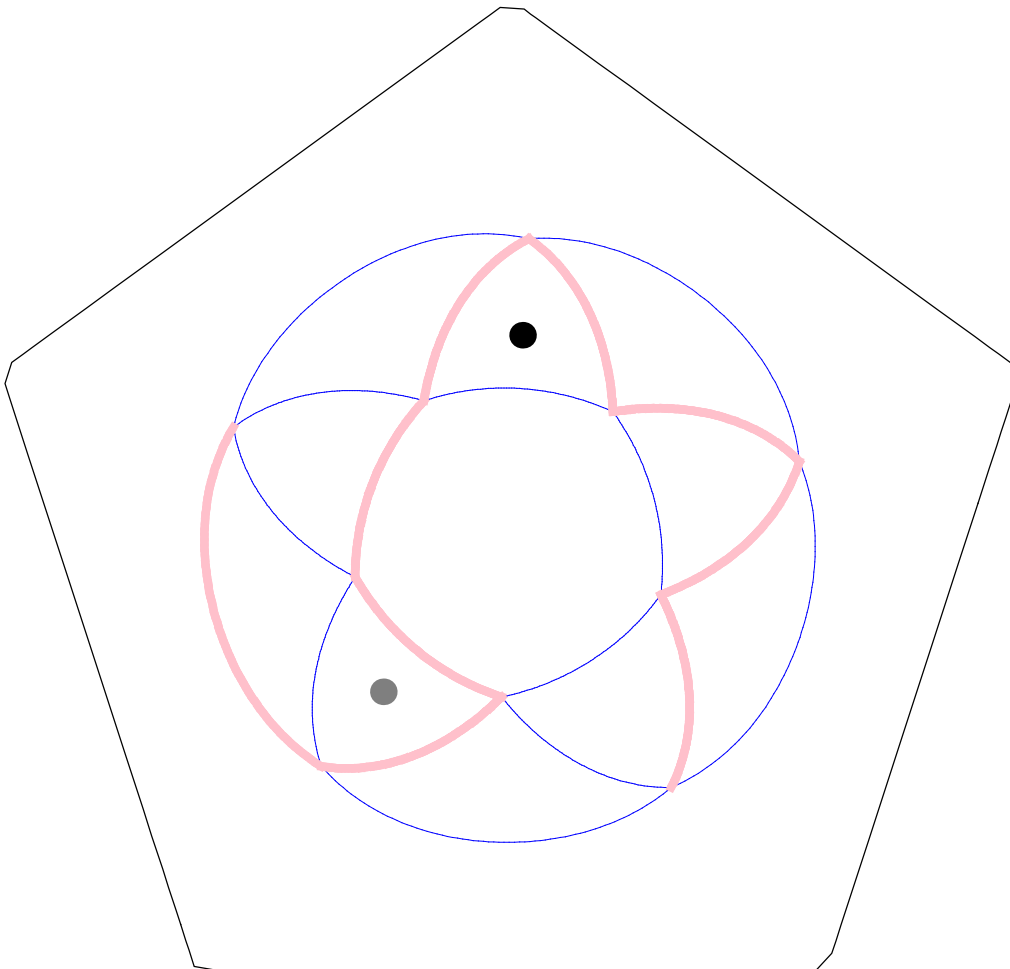
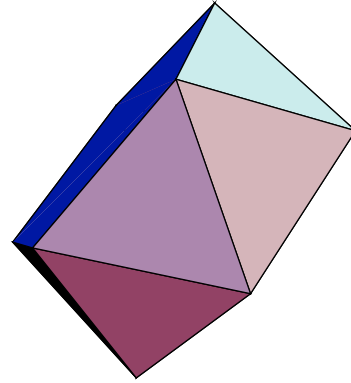
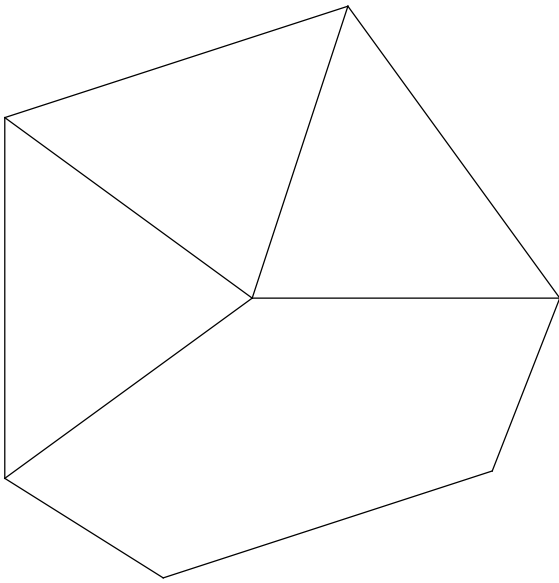
4.

{4, 4, 9}



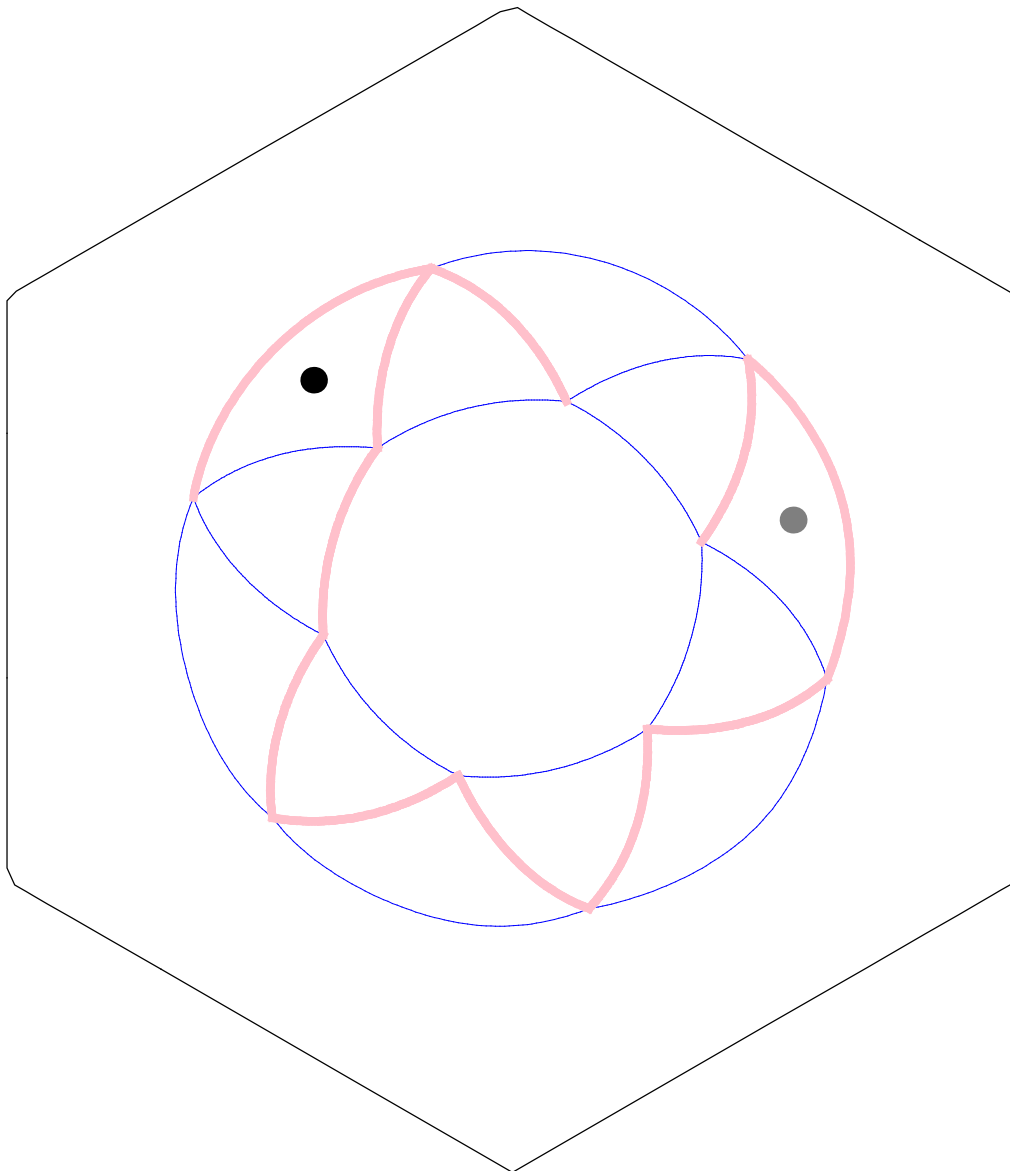
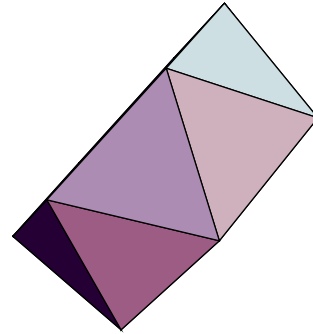
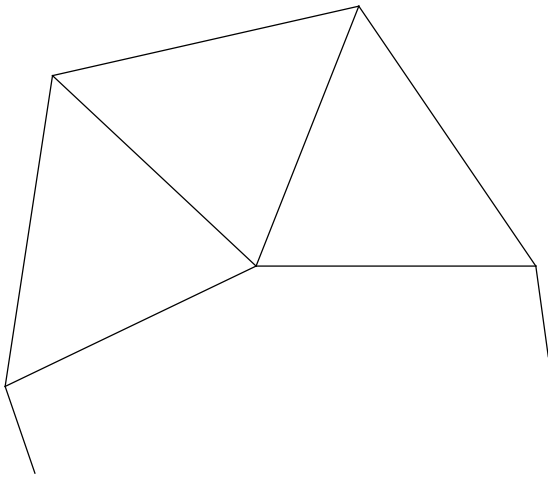
5.

{3, 3, 3, 5}



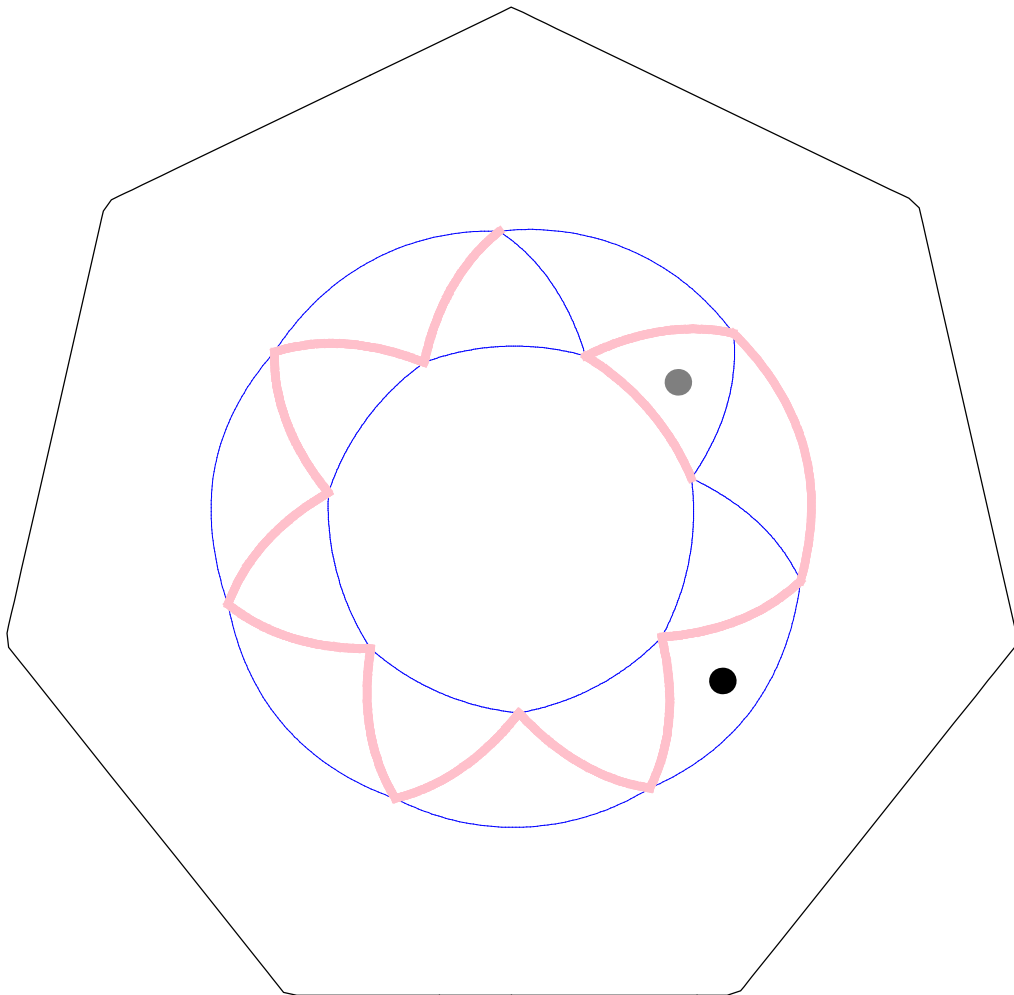
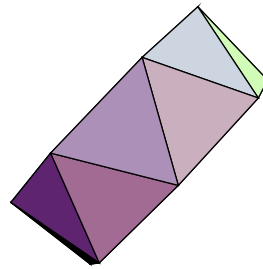
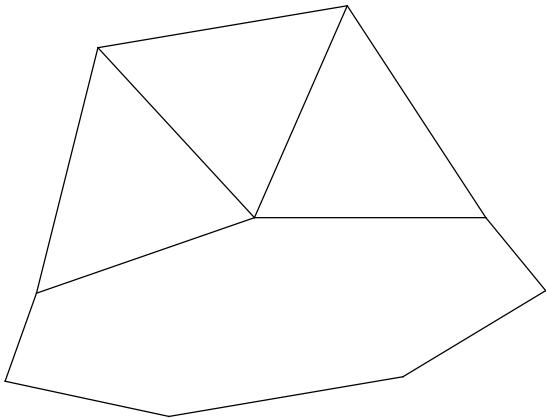
6.

{3, 3, 3, 6}



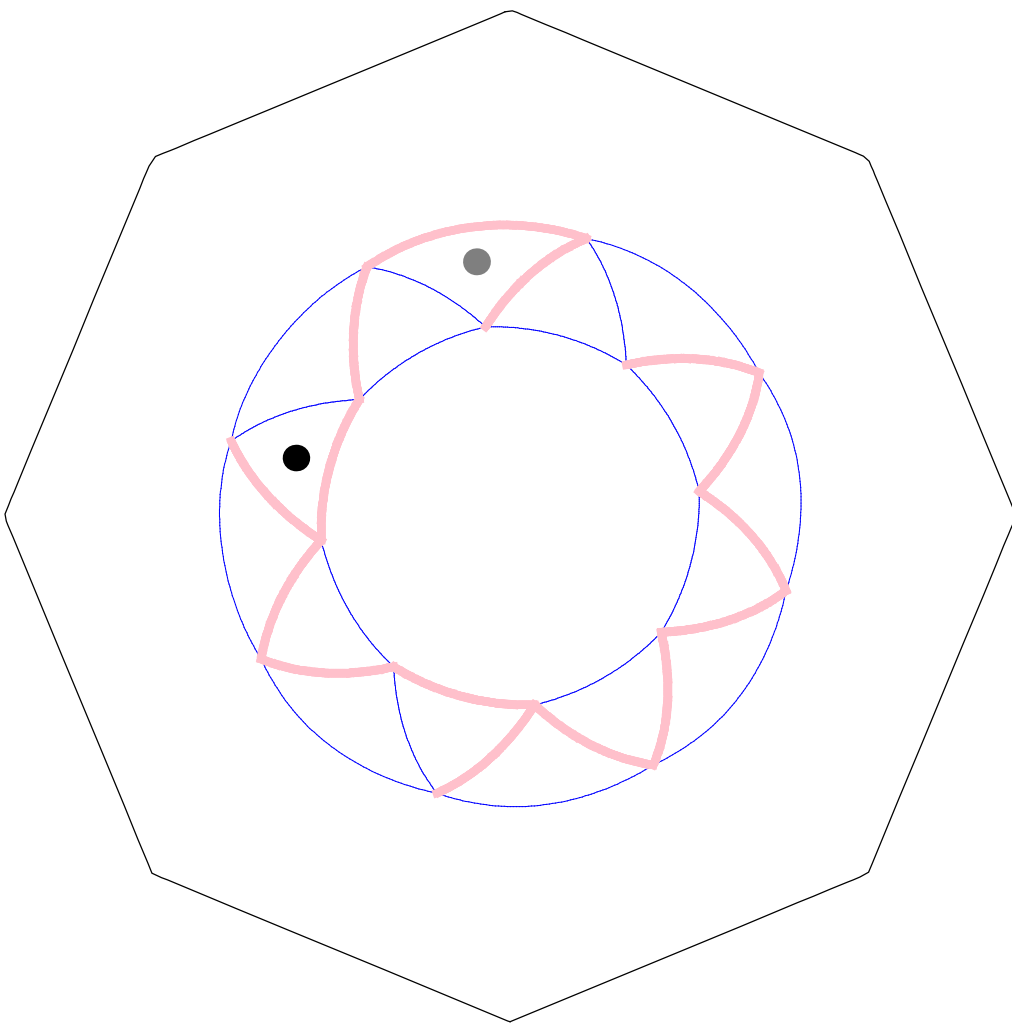
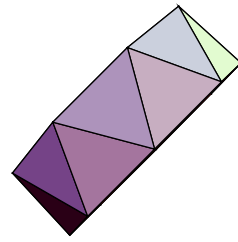
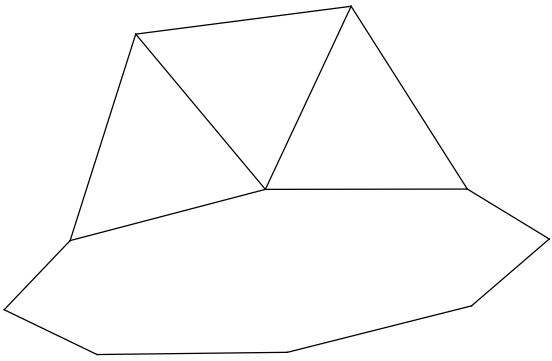
7.

{3, 3, 3, 7}



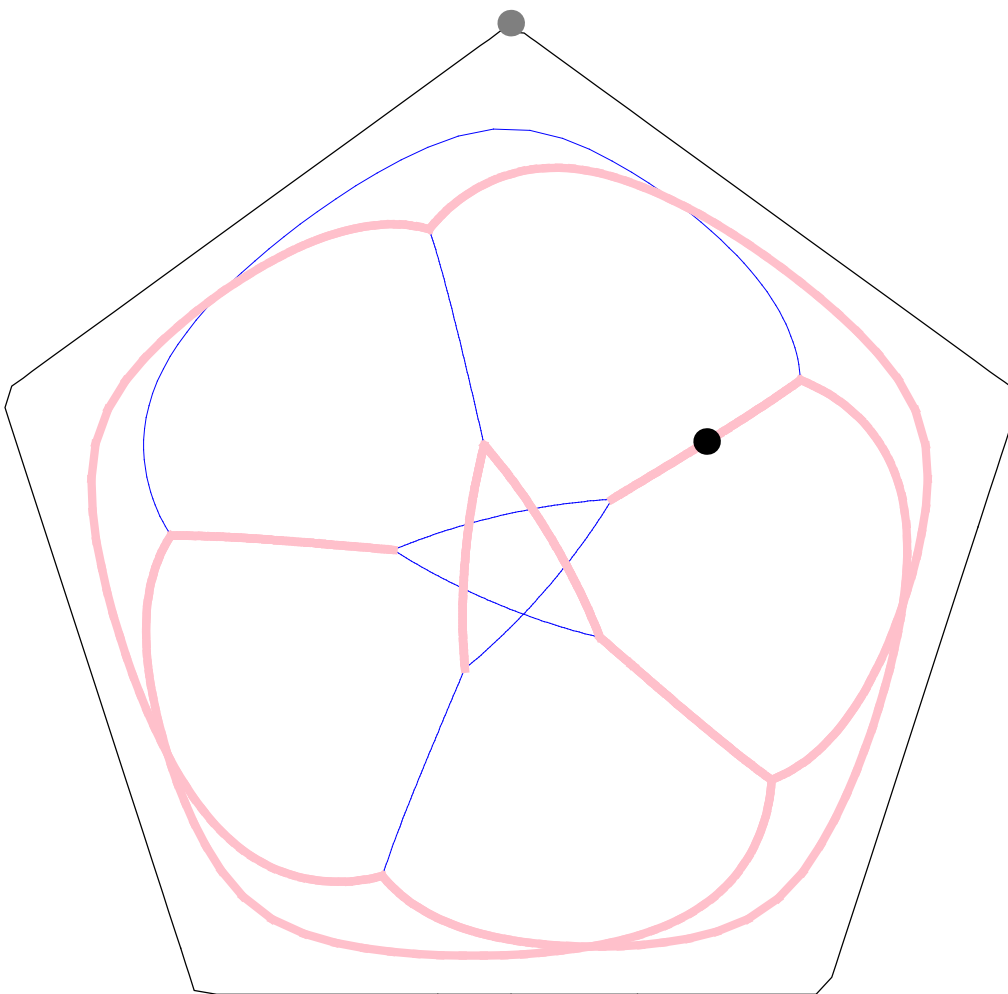
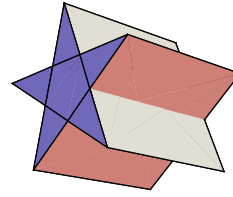
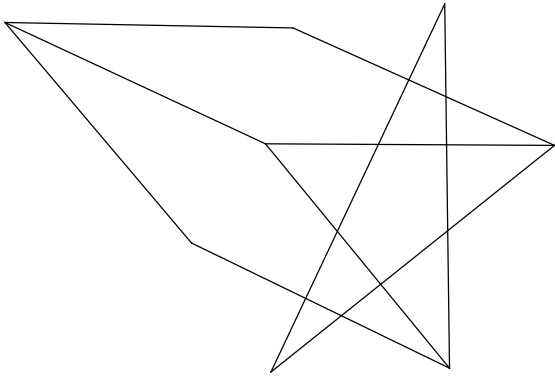
8.

{3, 3, 3, 8}



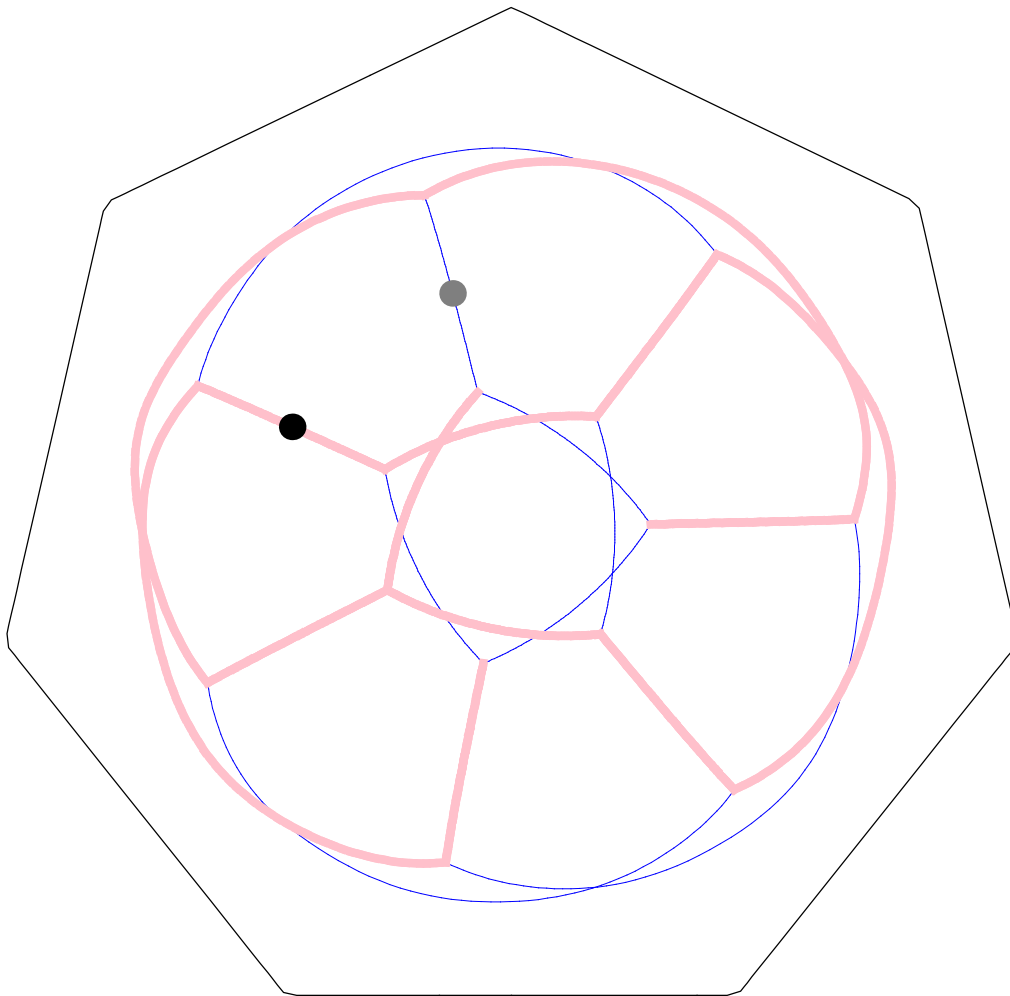
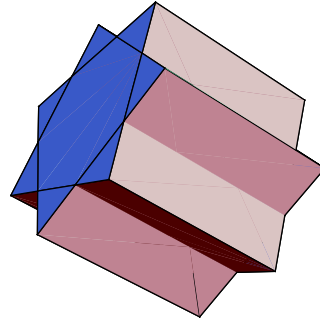
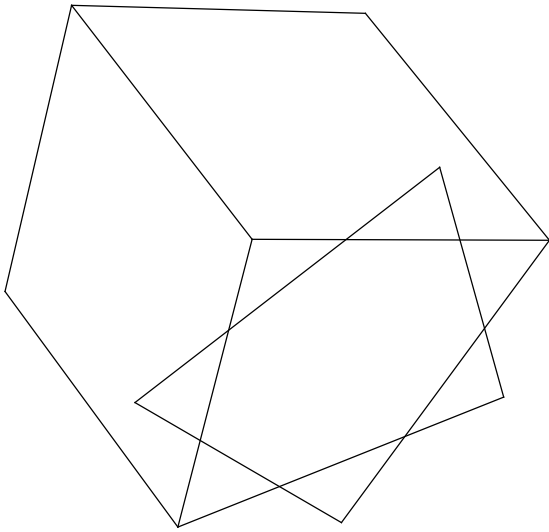
9.

$$\{4, 4, \frac{5}{2}\}$$



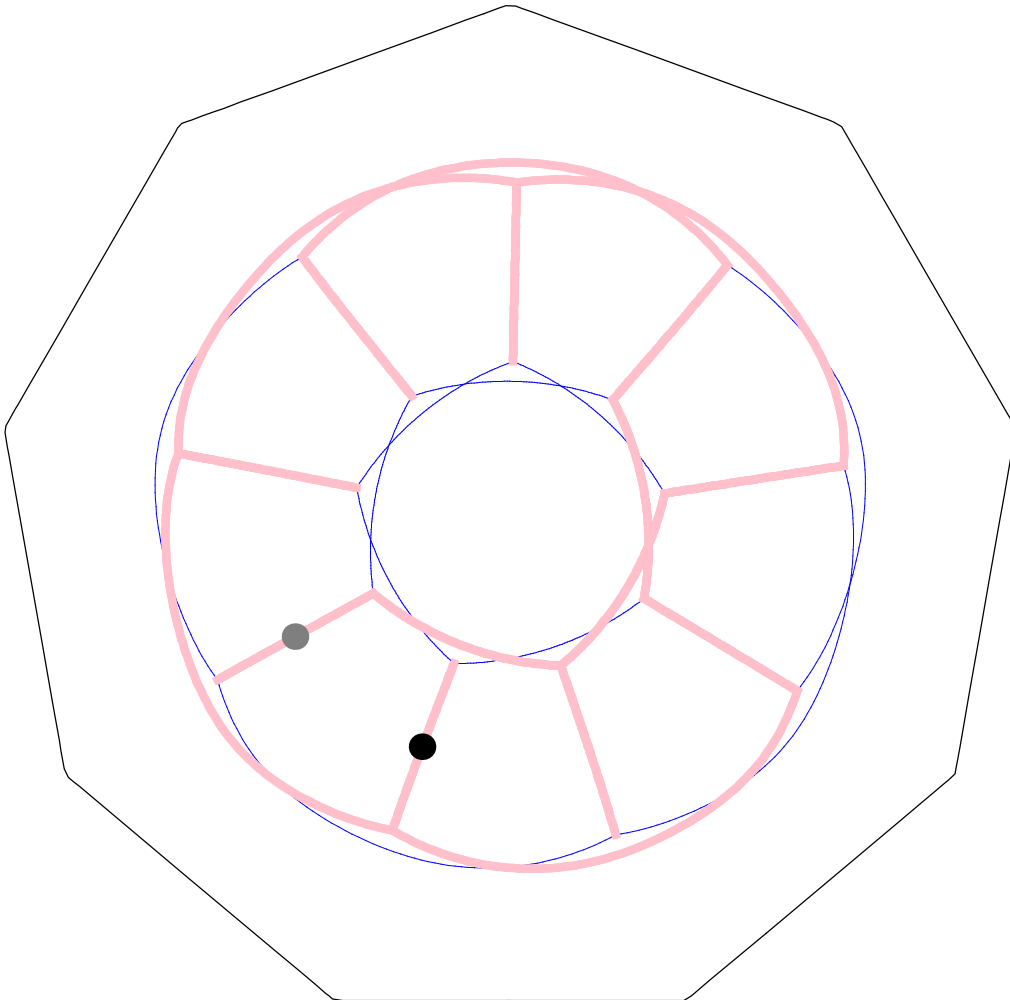
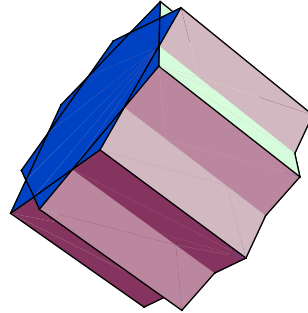
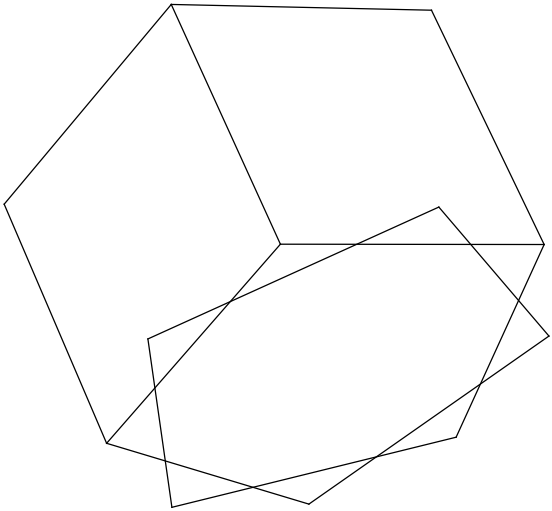
10.

$$\{4, 4, \frac{7}{2}\}$$



11.

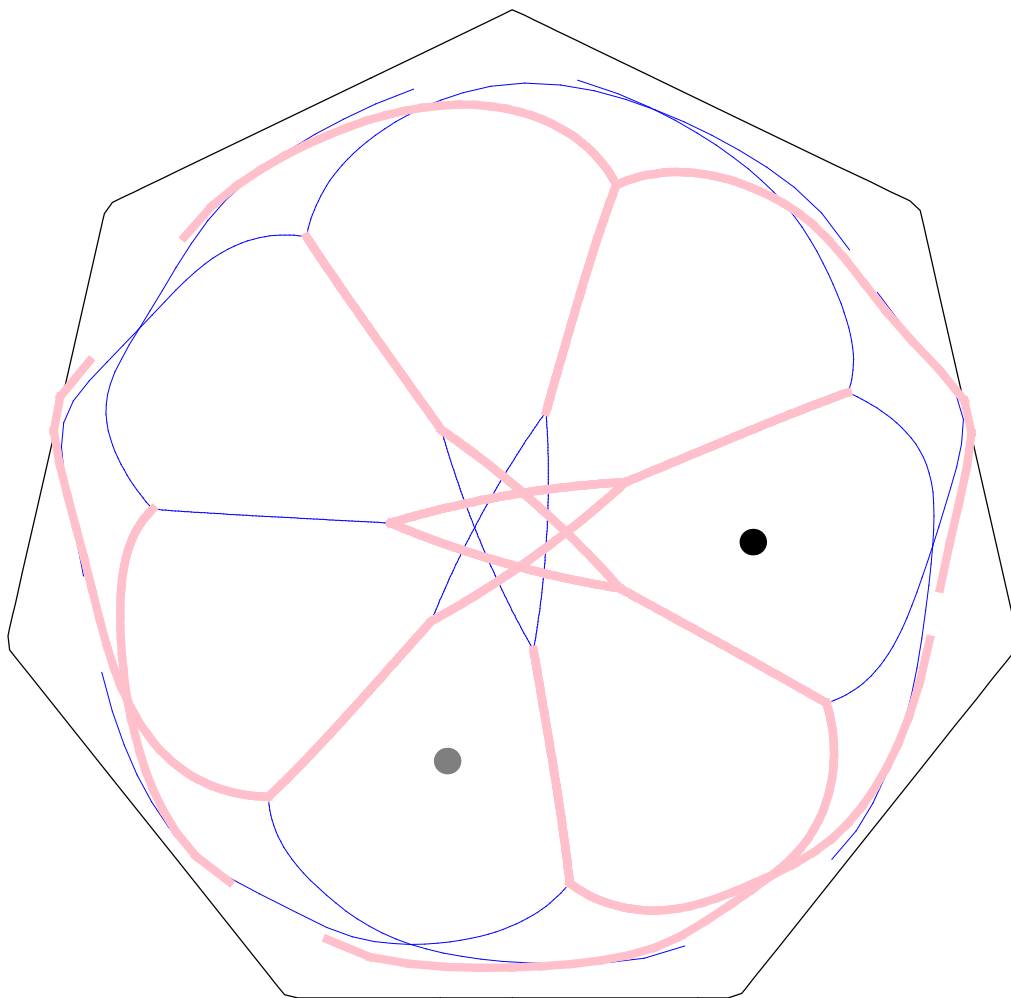
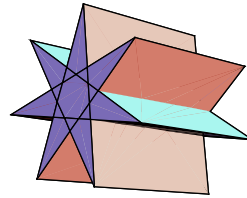
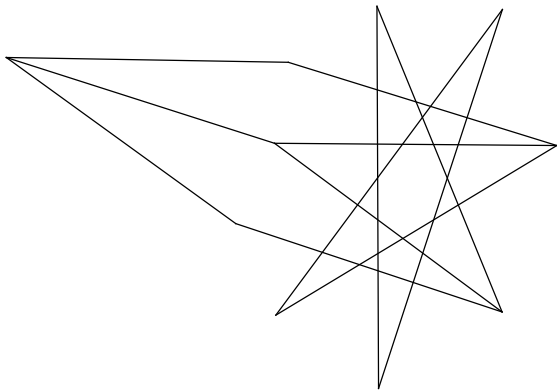
$$\{4, 4, \frac{9}{2}\}$$





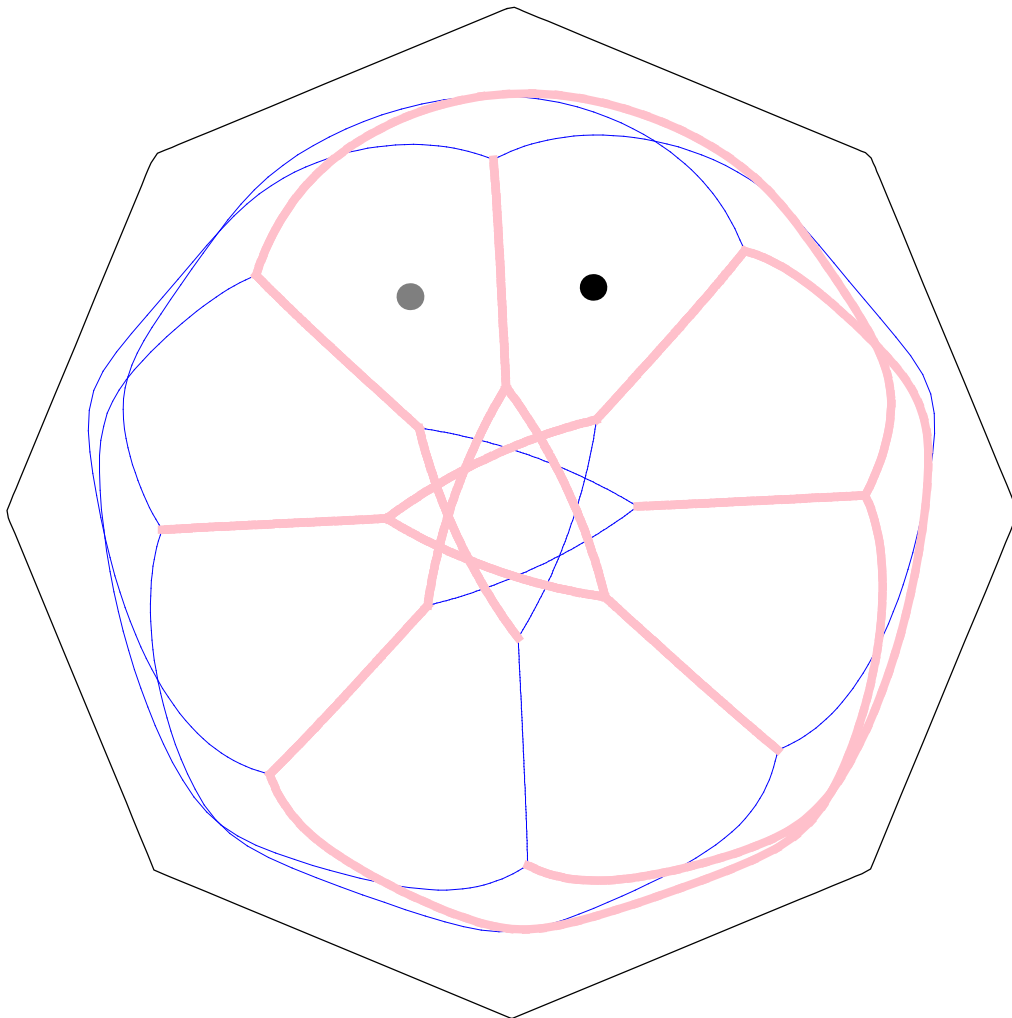
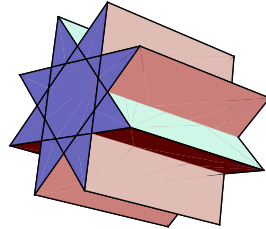
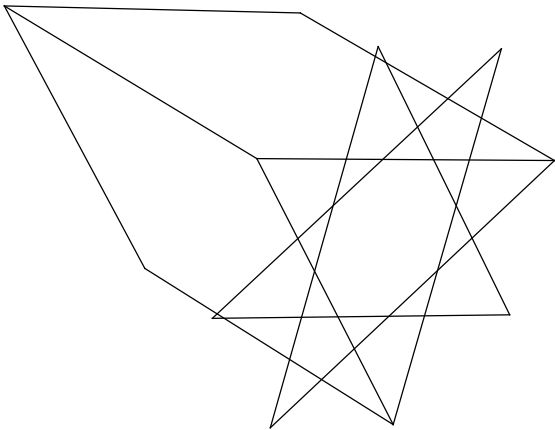
12.

$$\{4, 4, \frac{7}{3}\}$$



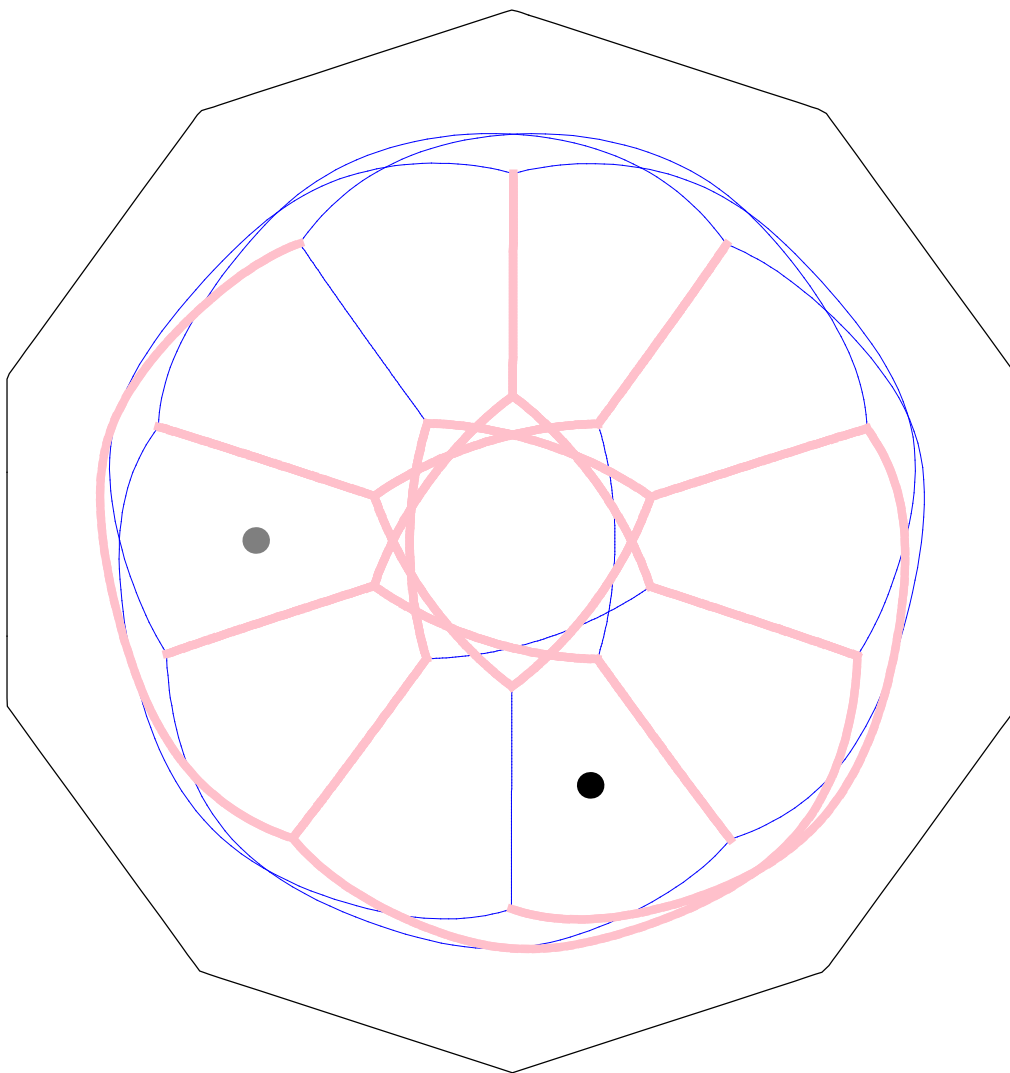
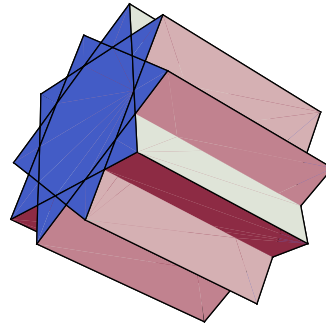
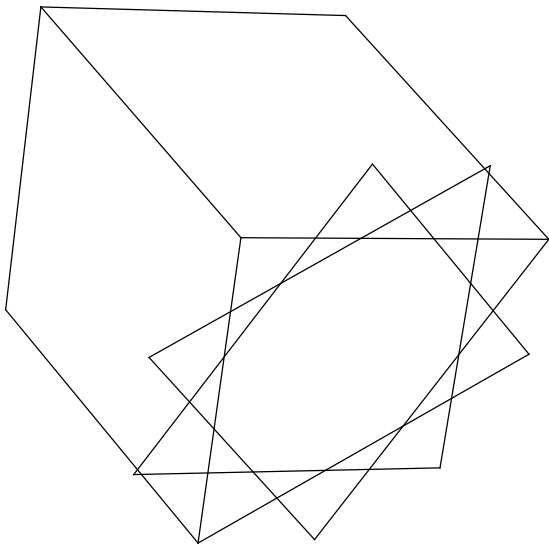
13.

$$\{4, 4, \frac{8}{3}\}$$



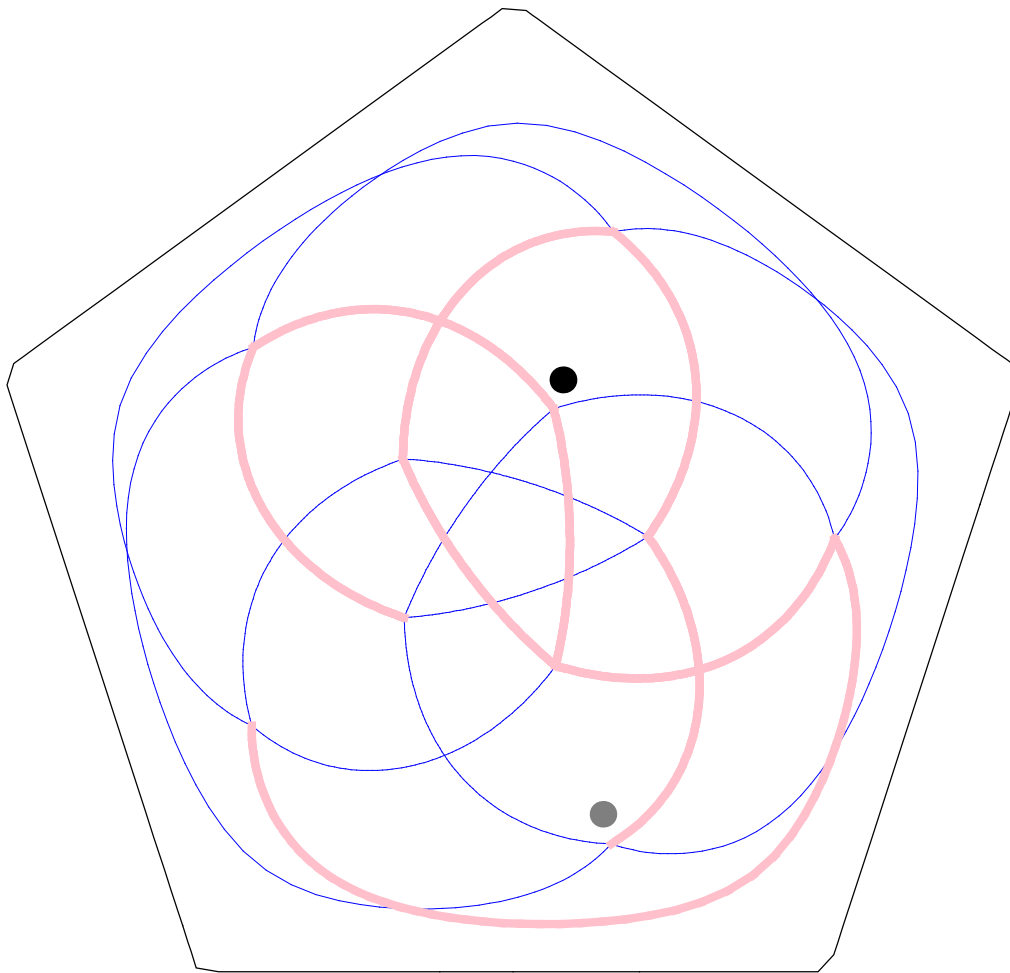
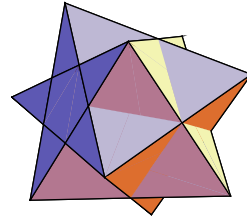
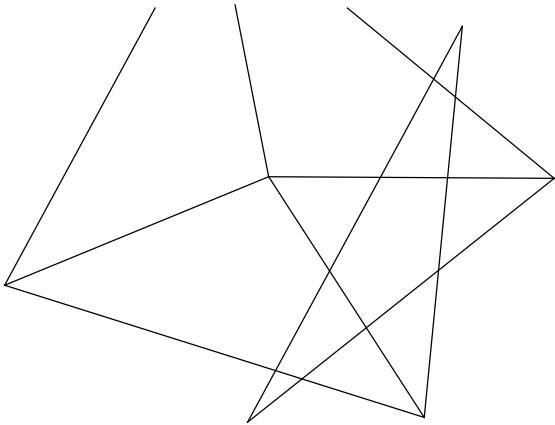
14.

$$\left\{4, 4, \frac{10}{3}\right\}$$



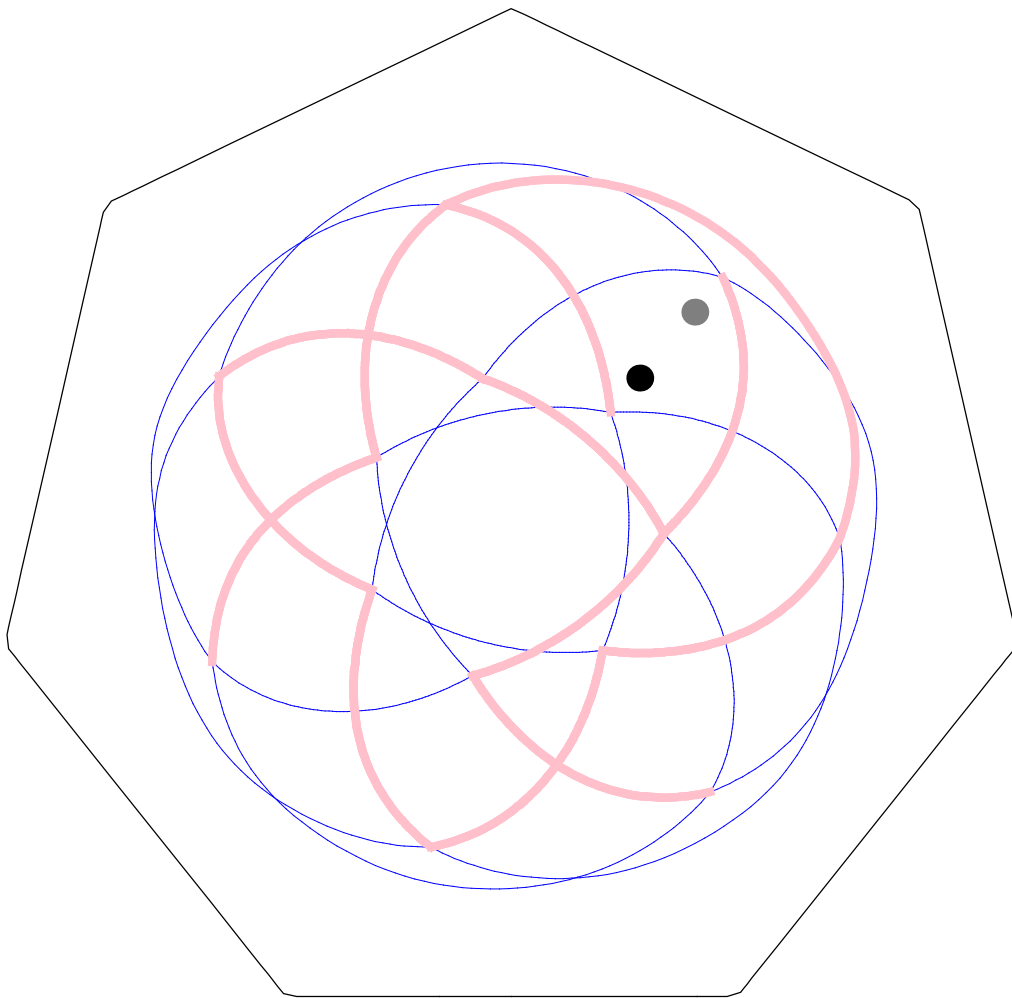
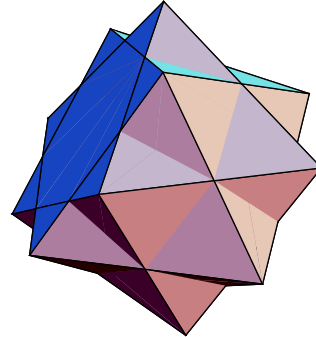
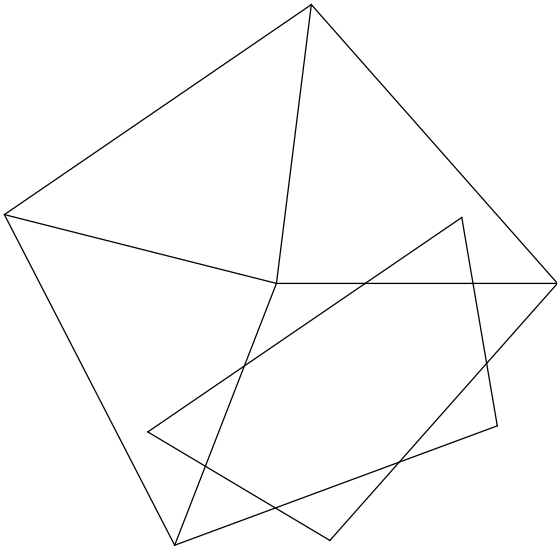
15.

$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{5}{2}\}$$



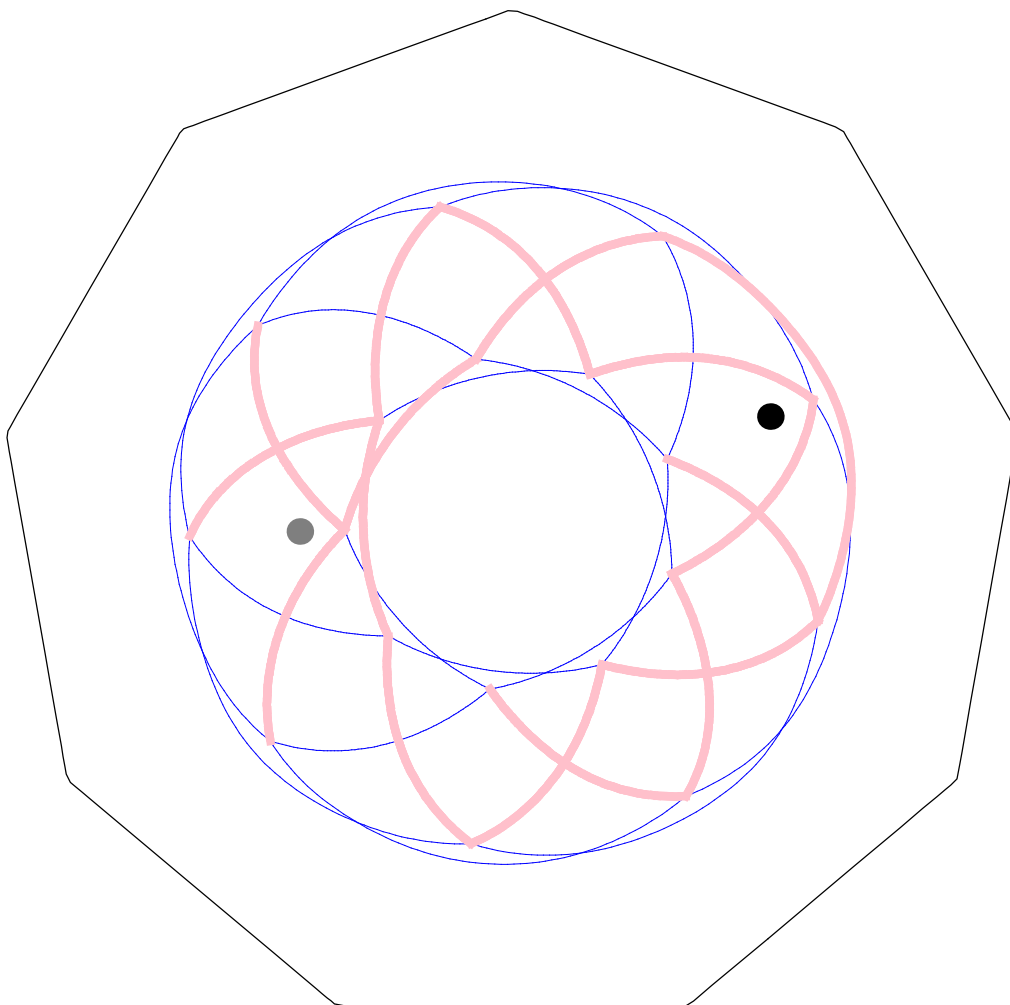
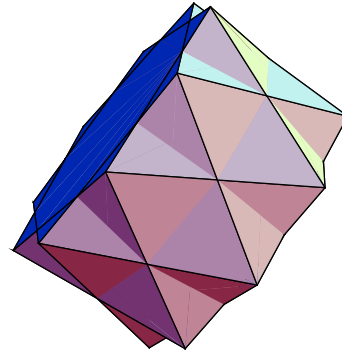
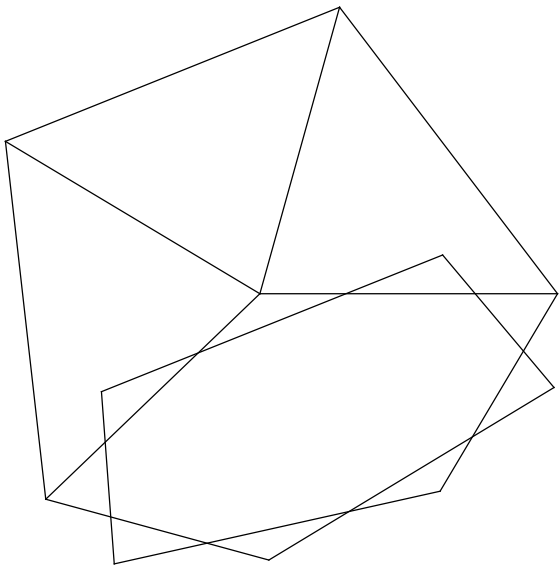
16.

$$\left\{3, 3, 3, \frac{7}{2}\right\}$$



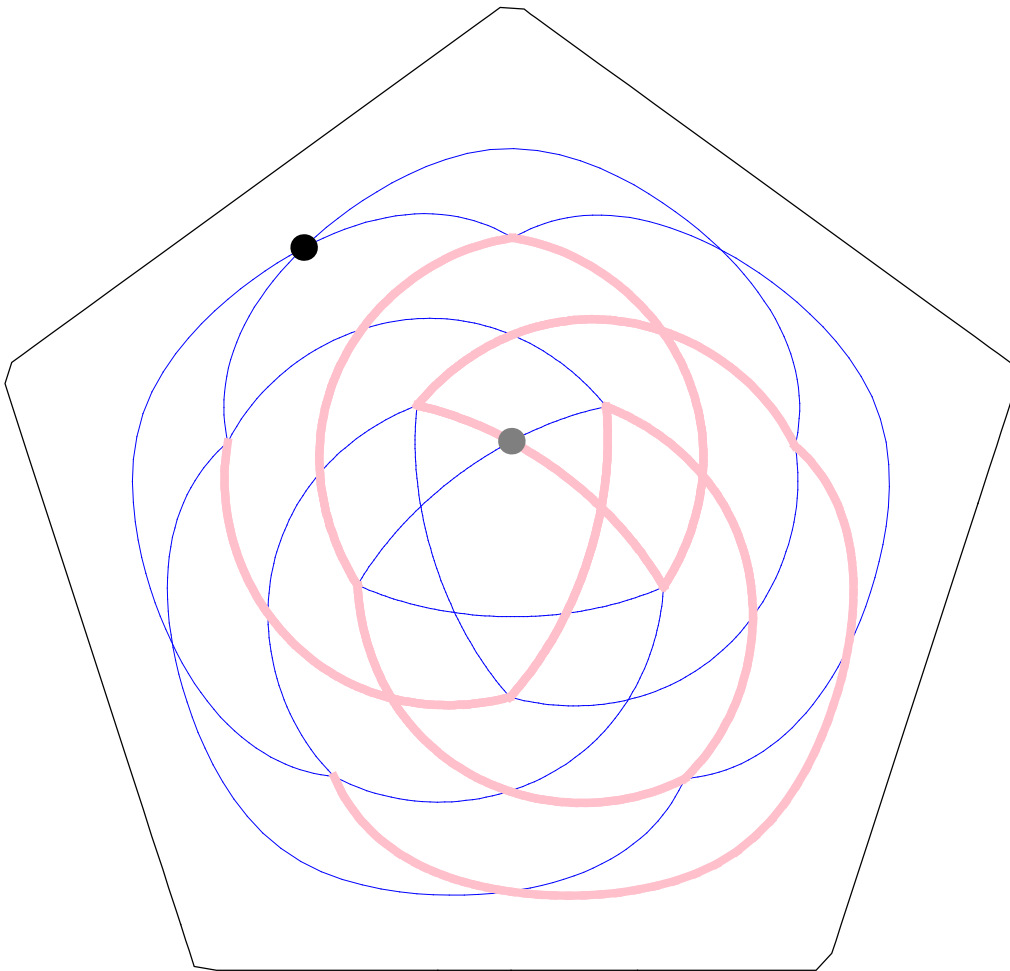
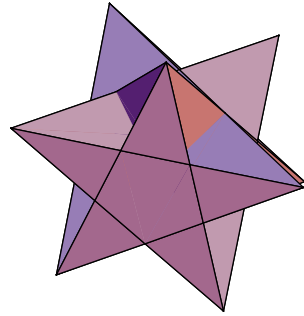
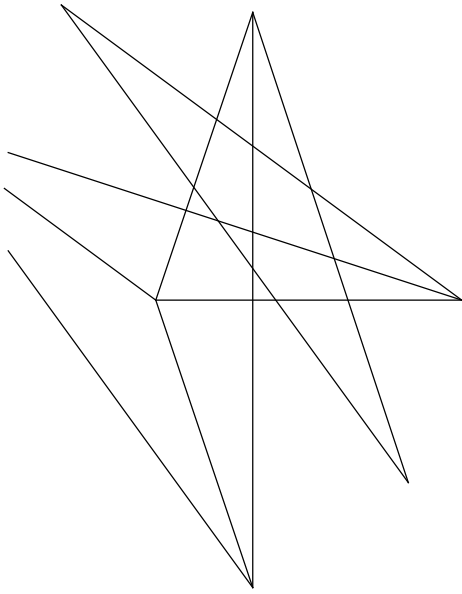
17.

$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{9}{2}\}$$



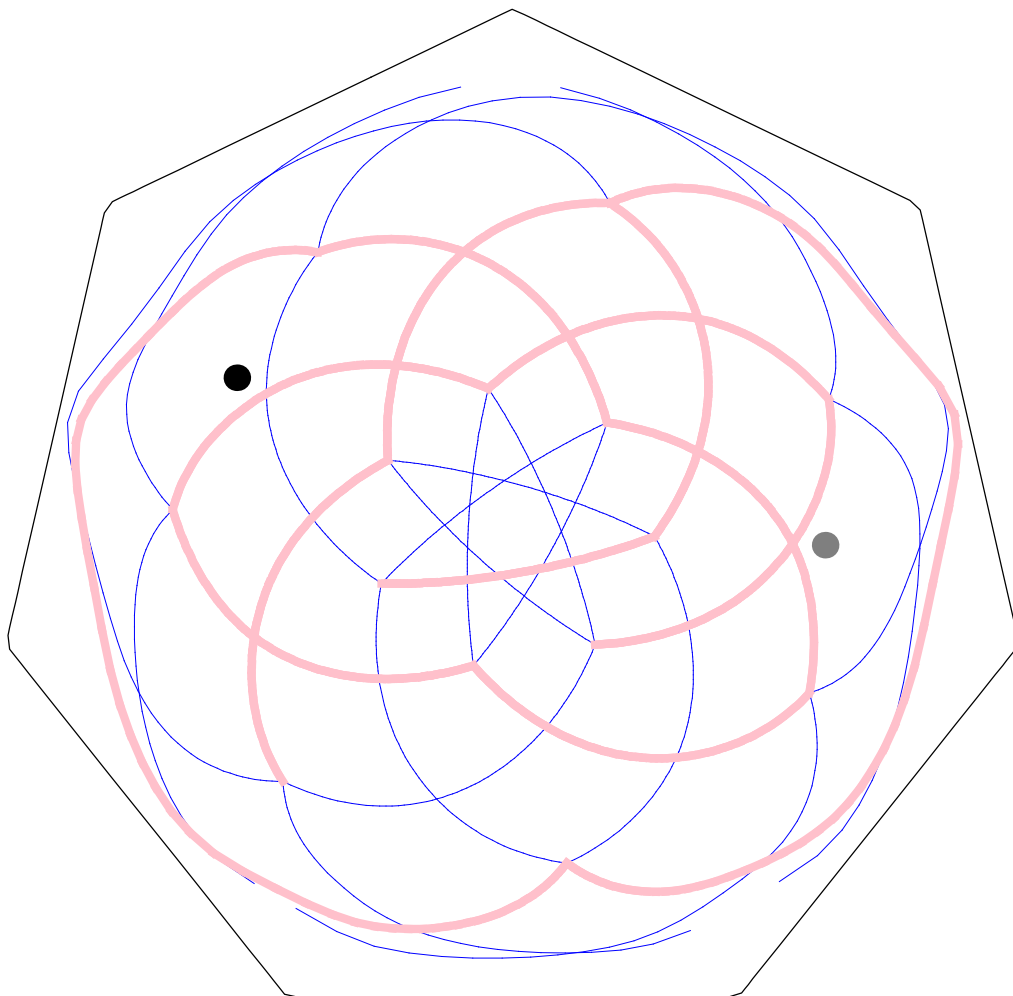
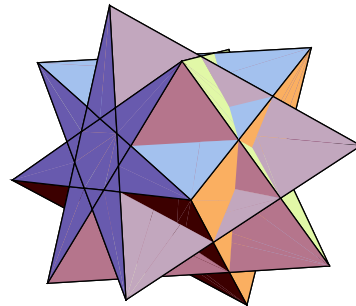
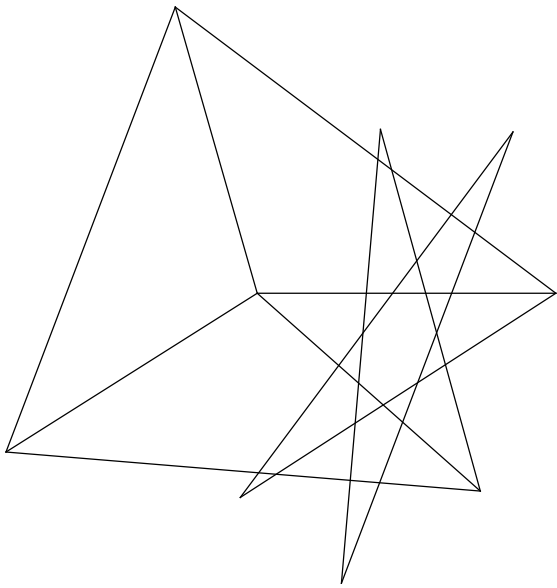
18.

$$\left\{3, 3, 3, \frac{5}{3}\right\}$$



19.

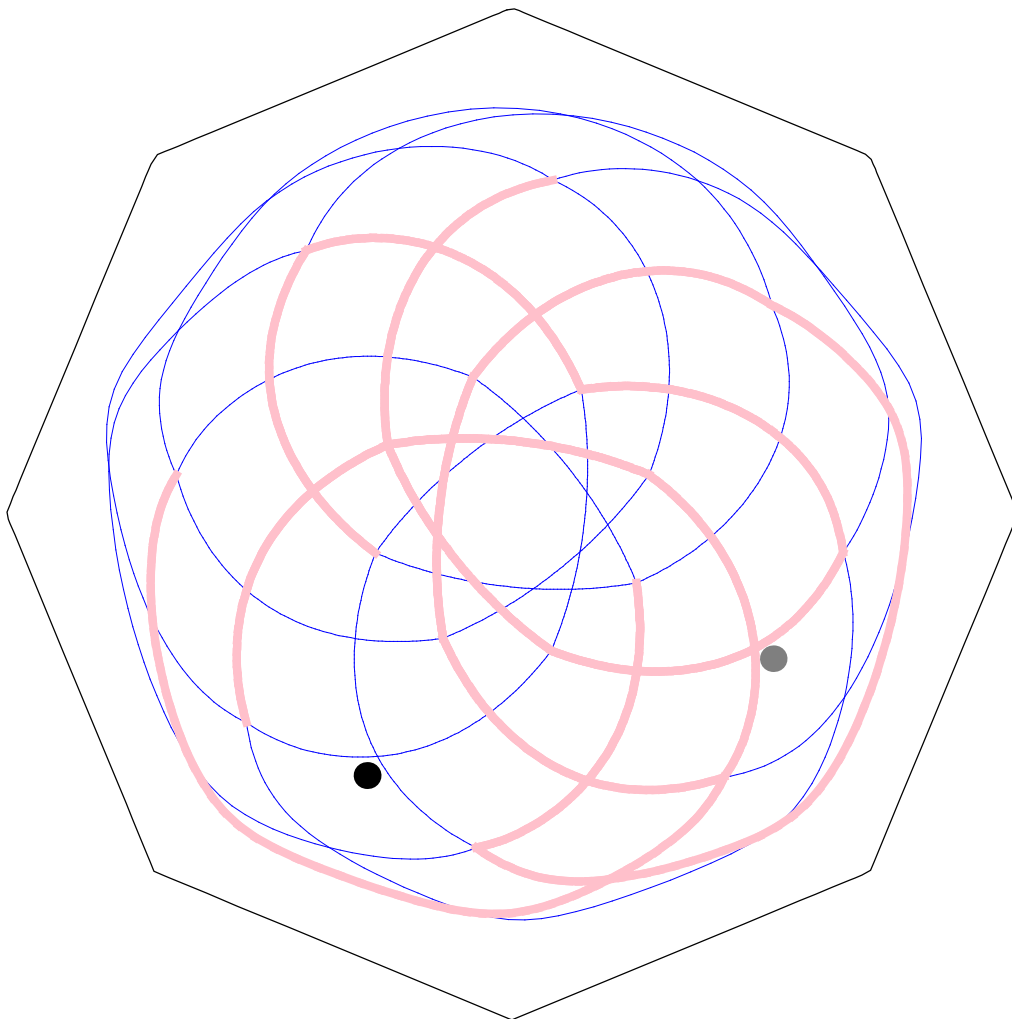
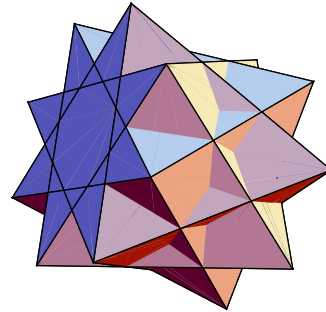
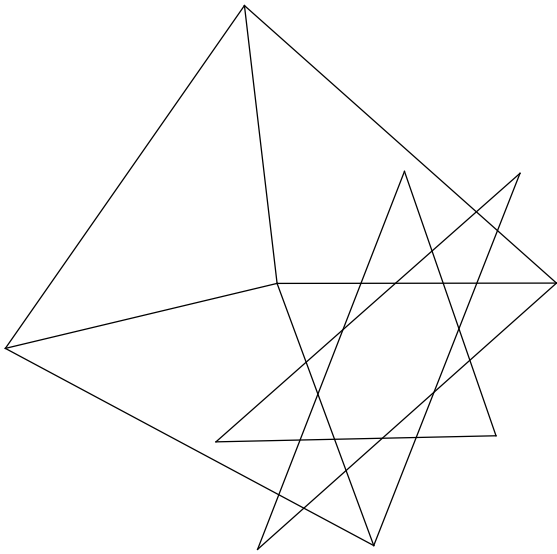
$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{7}{3}\}$$





20.

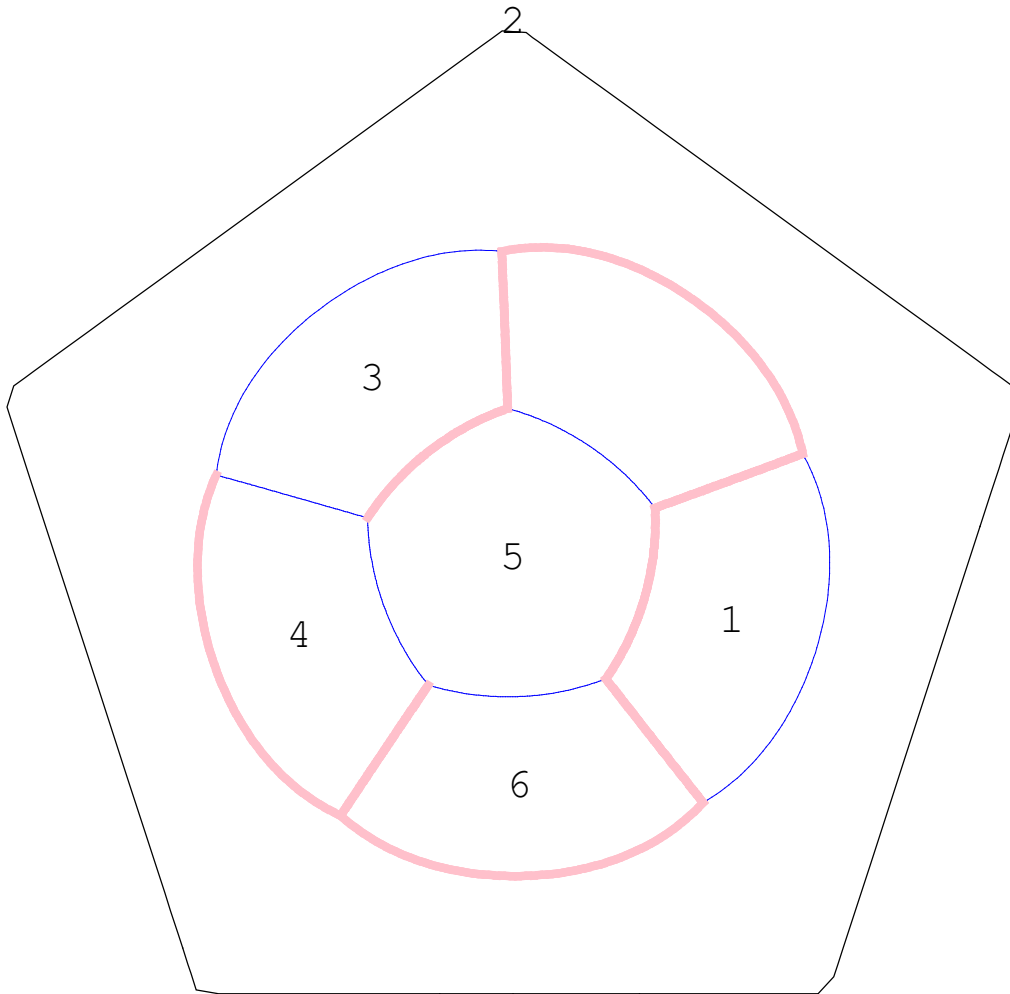
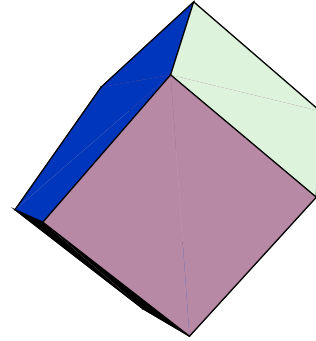
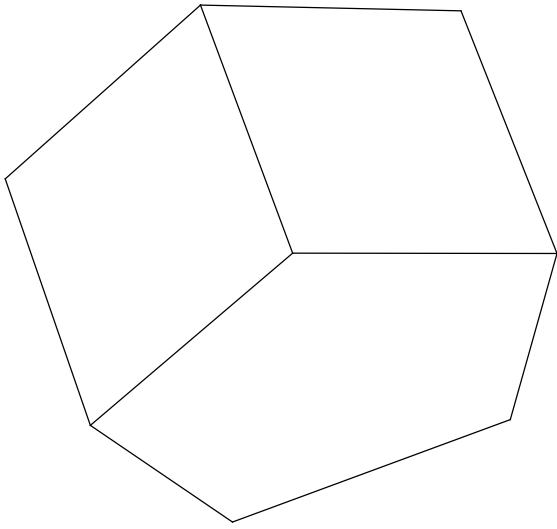
$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{8}{3}\}$$



# Solutions

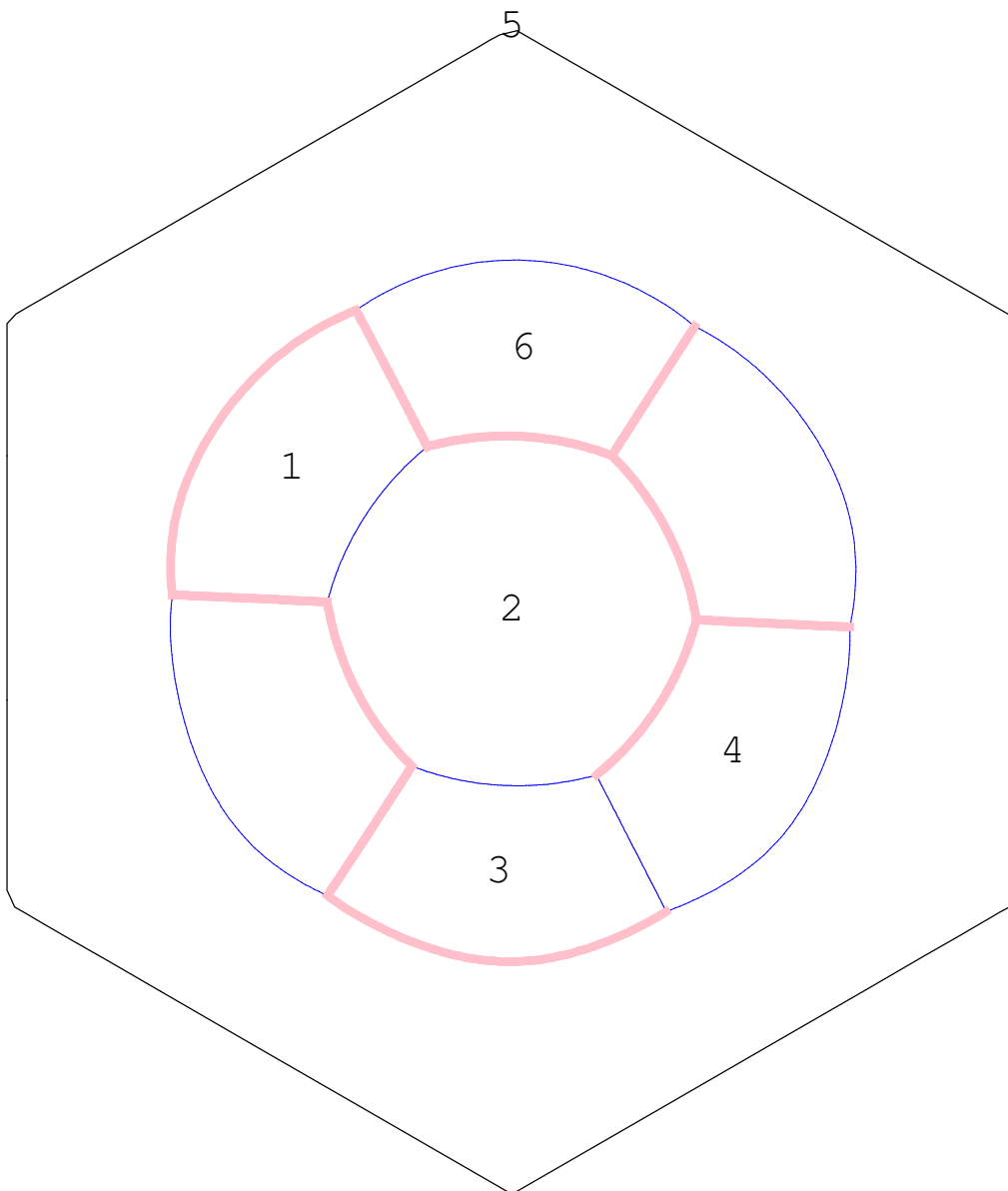
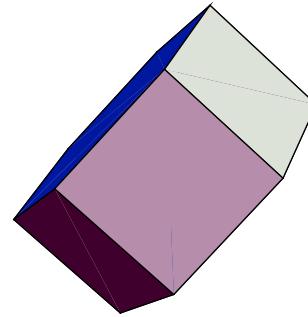
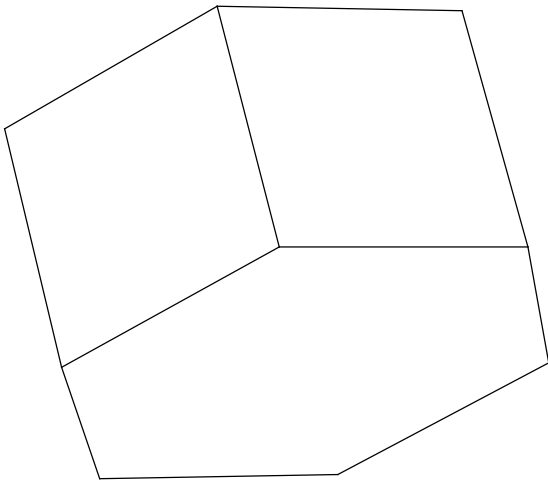
1.

{4, 4, 5}



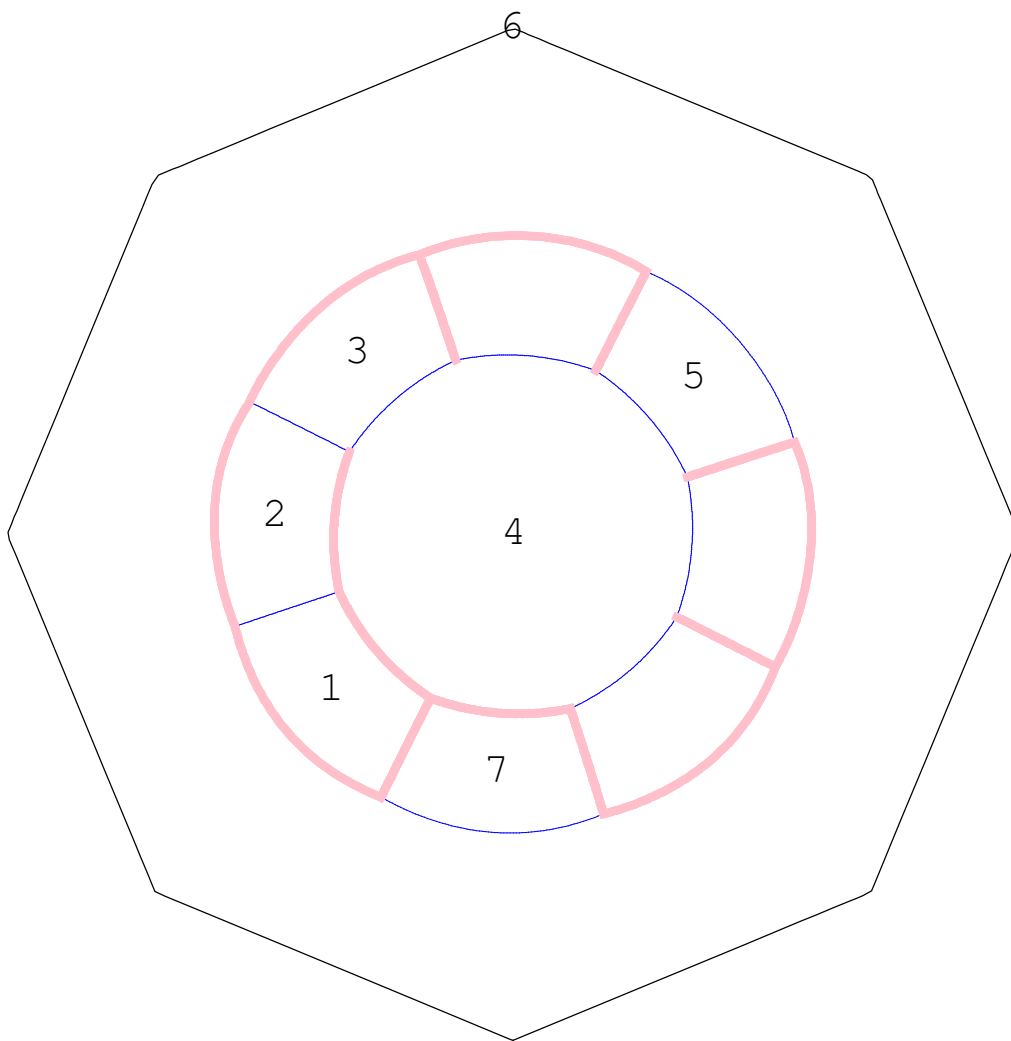
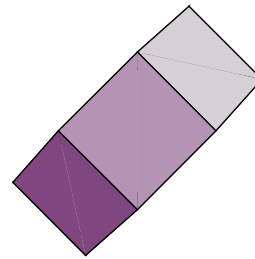
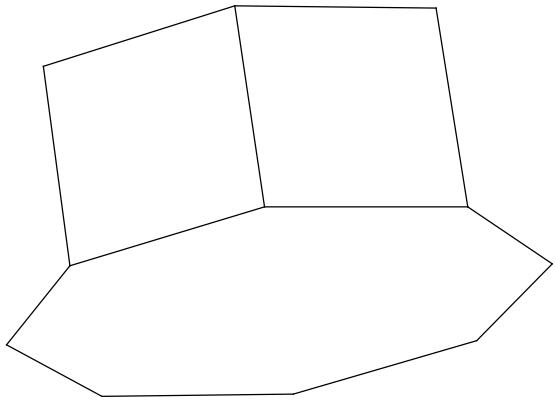
2.

{4, 4, 6}



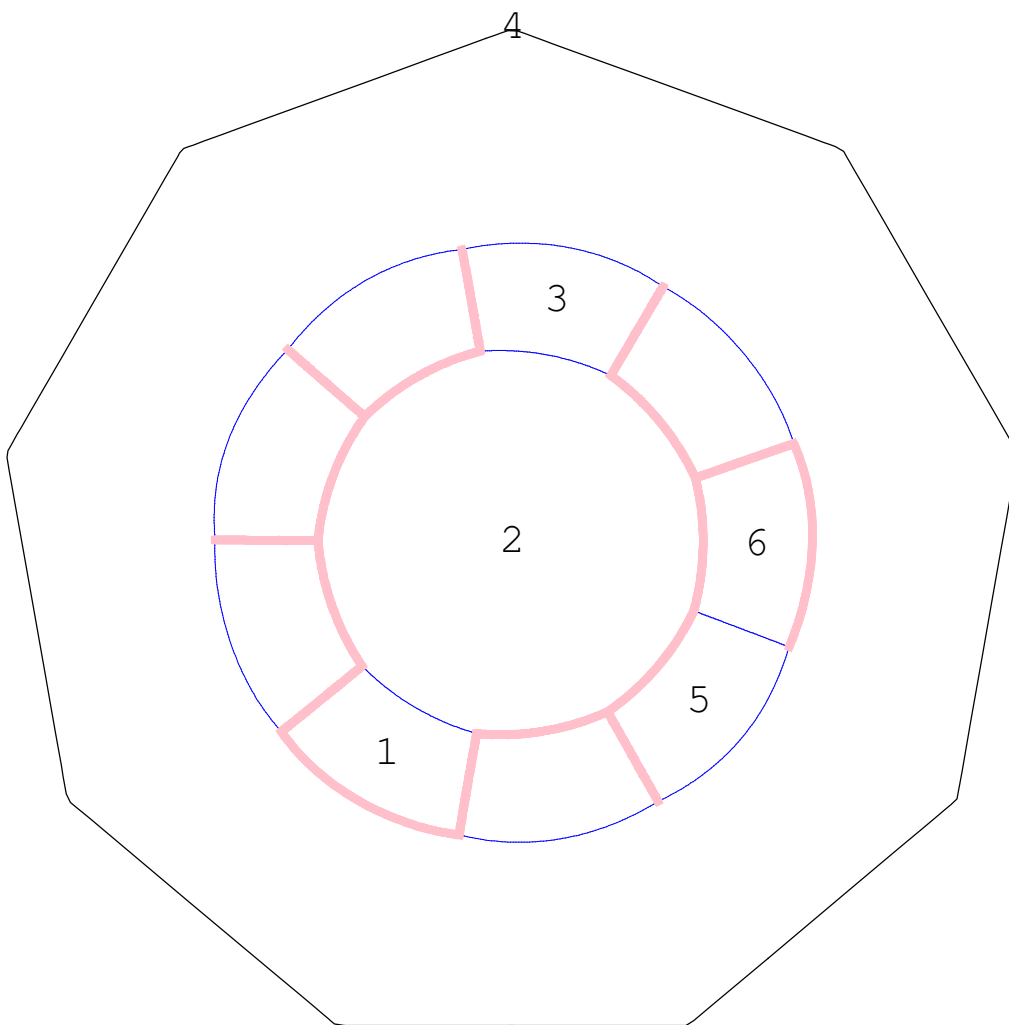
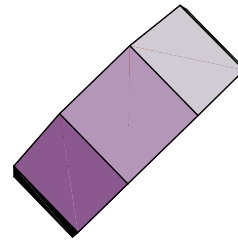
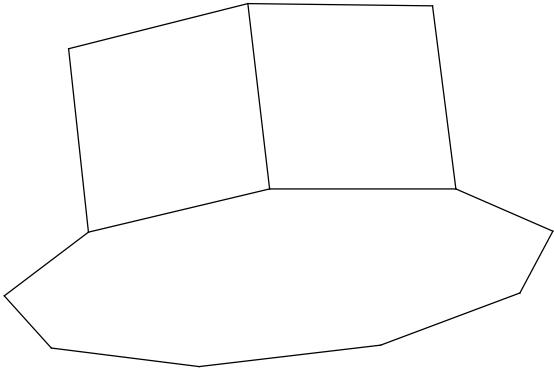
3.

{4, 4, 8}



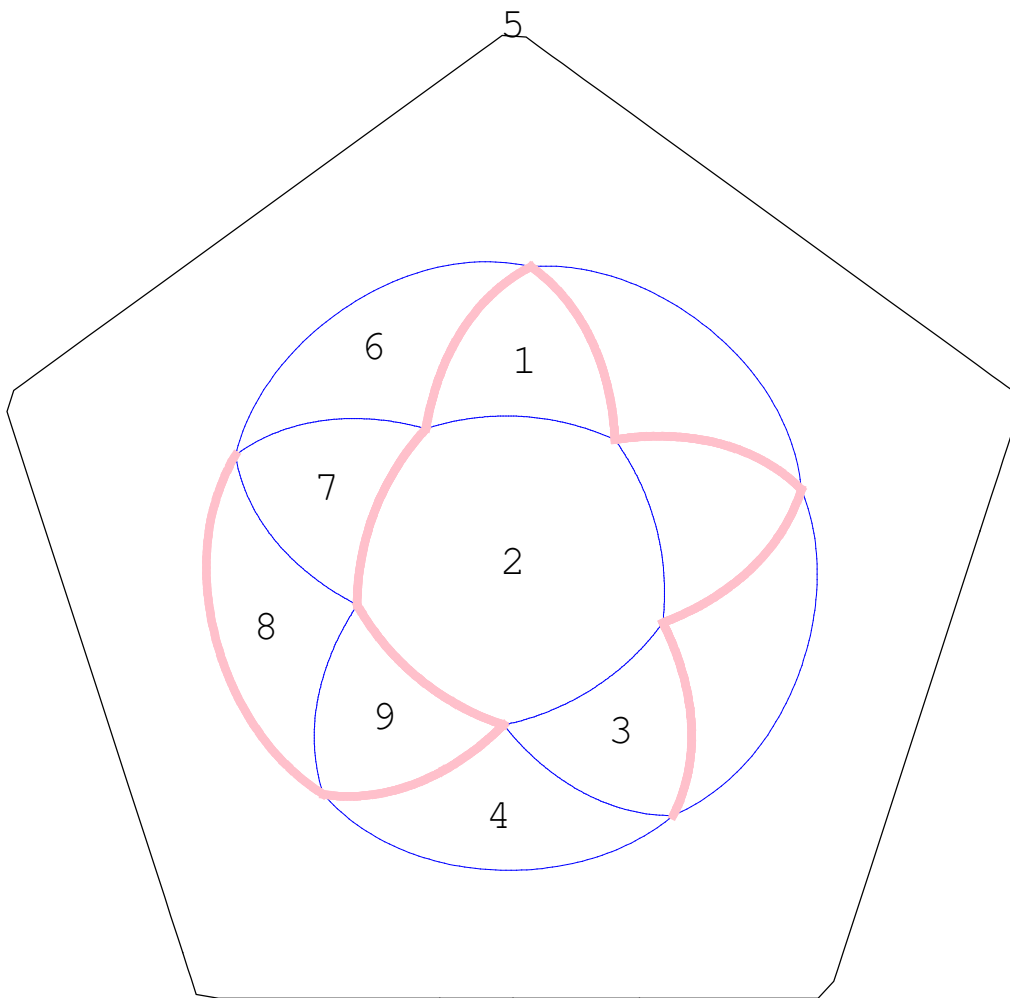
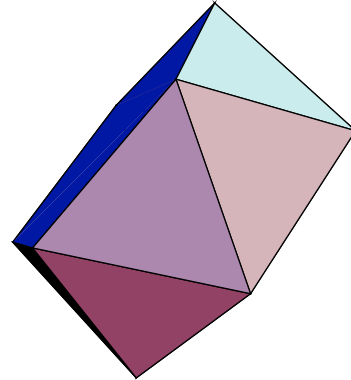
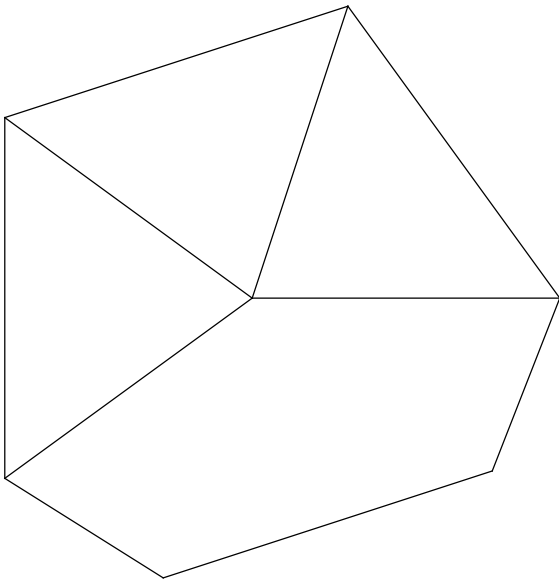
4.

{4, 4, 9}



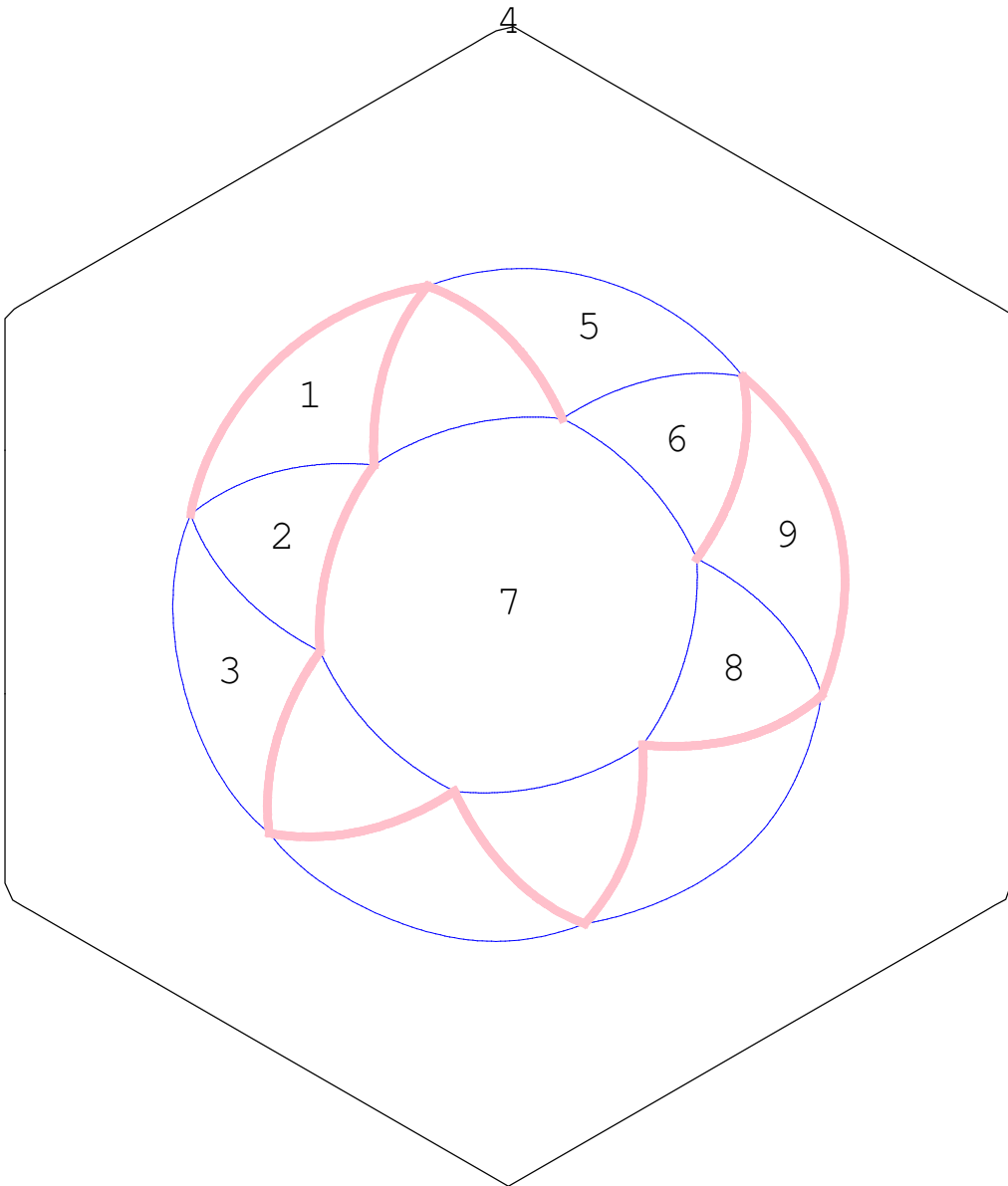
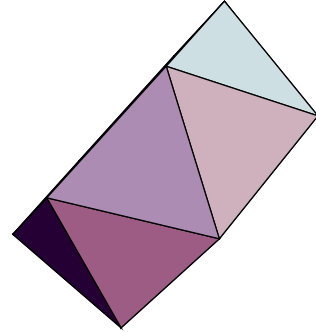
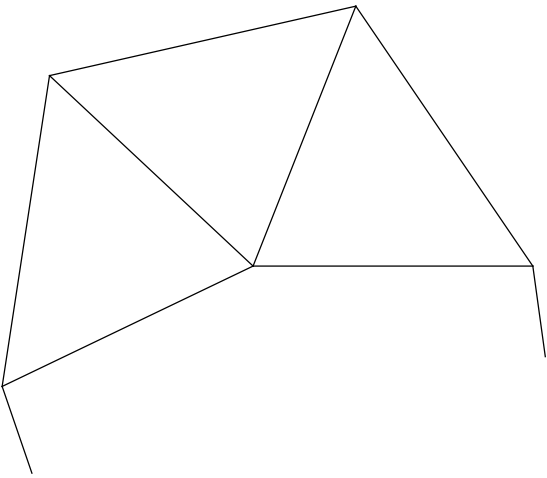
5.

{3, 3, 3, 5}



6.

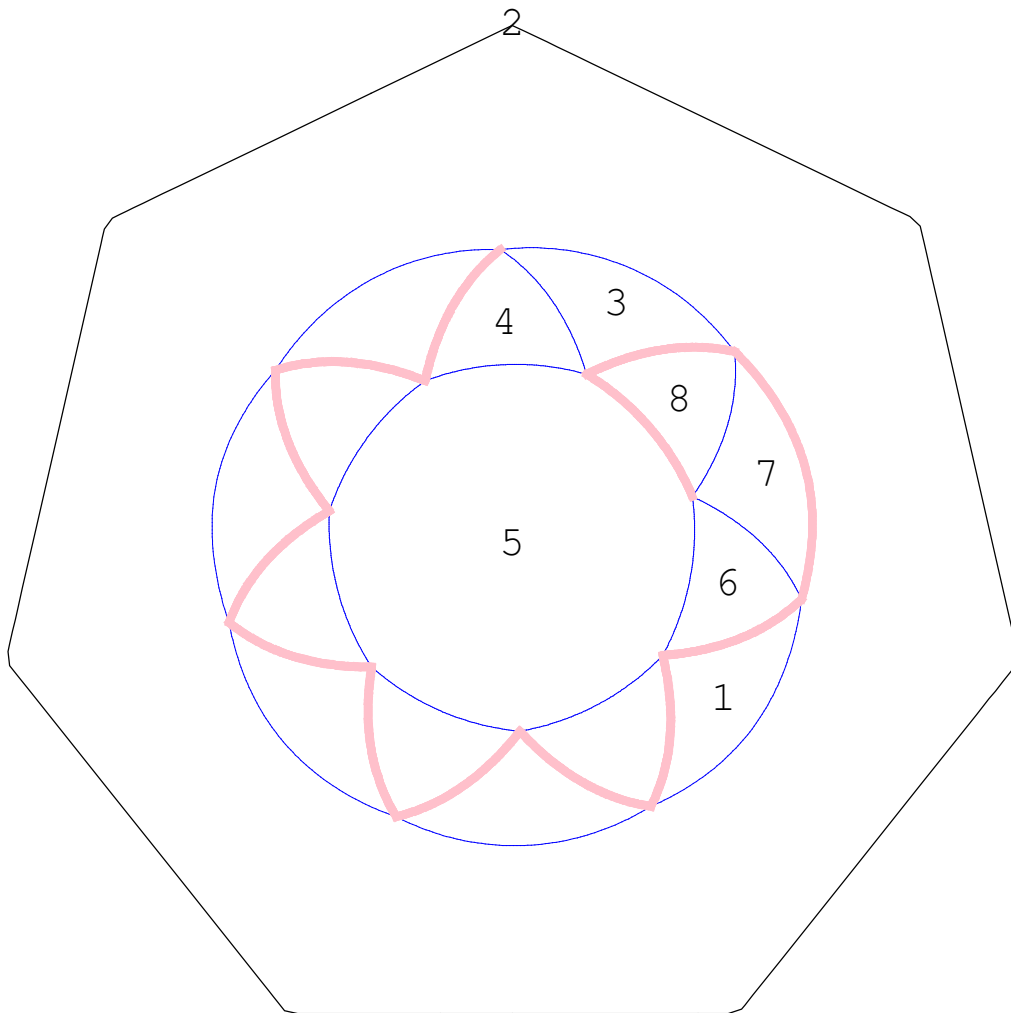
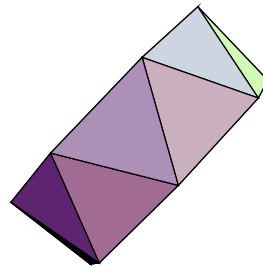
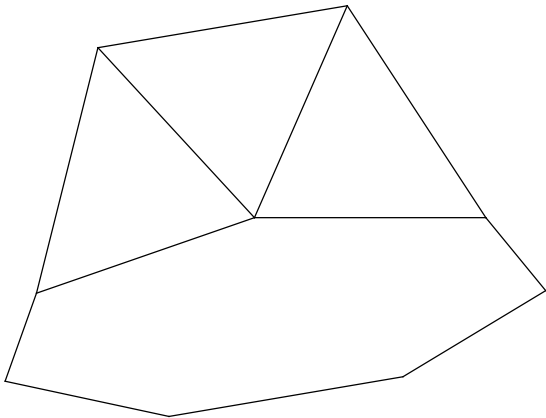
{3, 3, 3, 6}





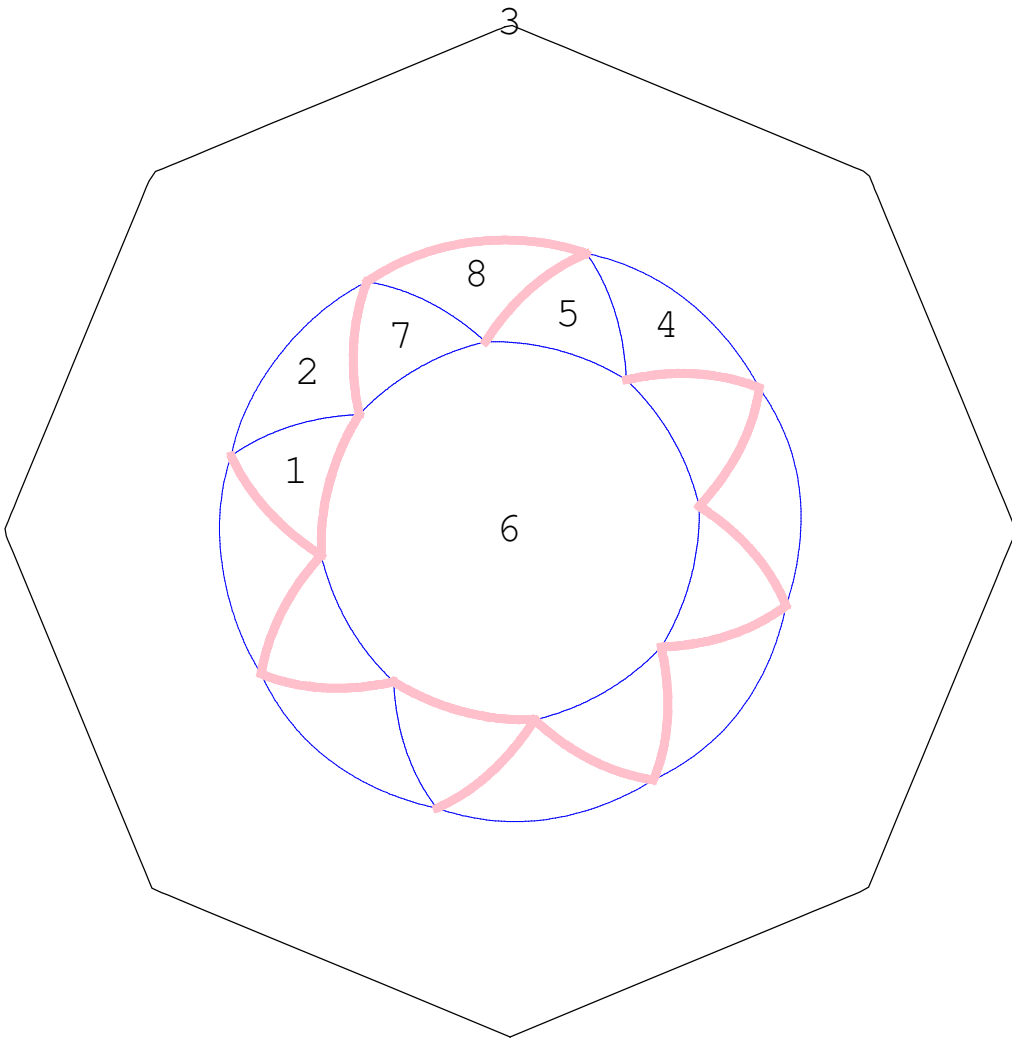
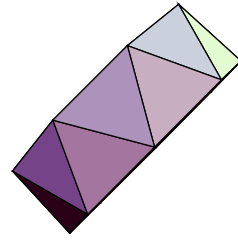
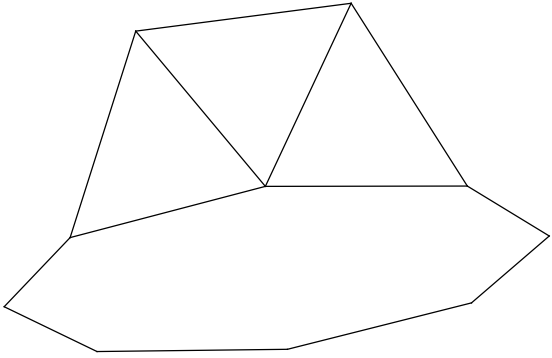
7.

{3, 3, 3, 7}



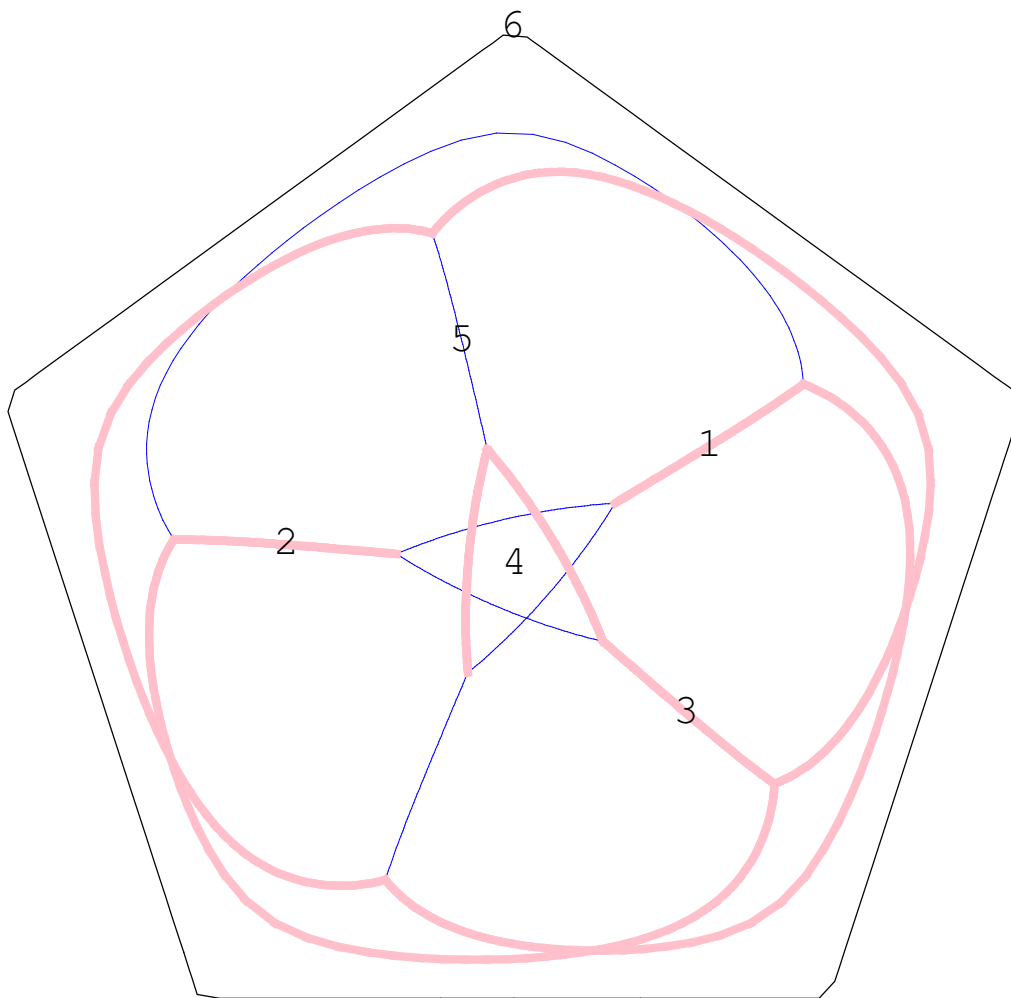
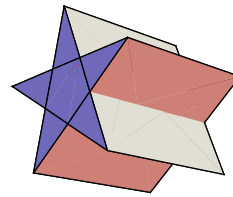
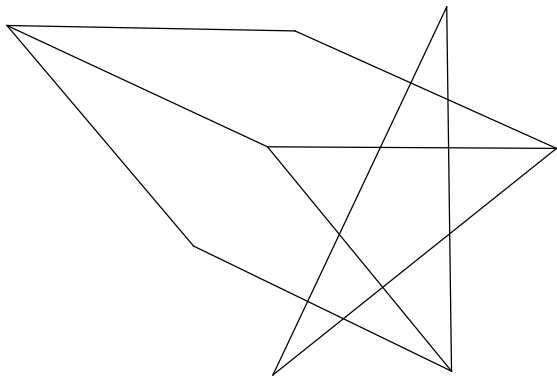
8.

{3, 3, 3, 8}



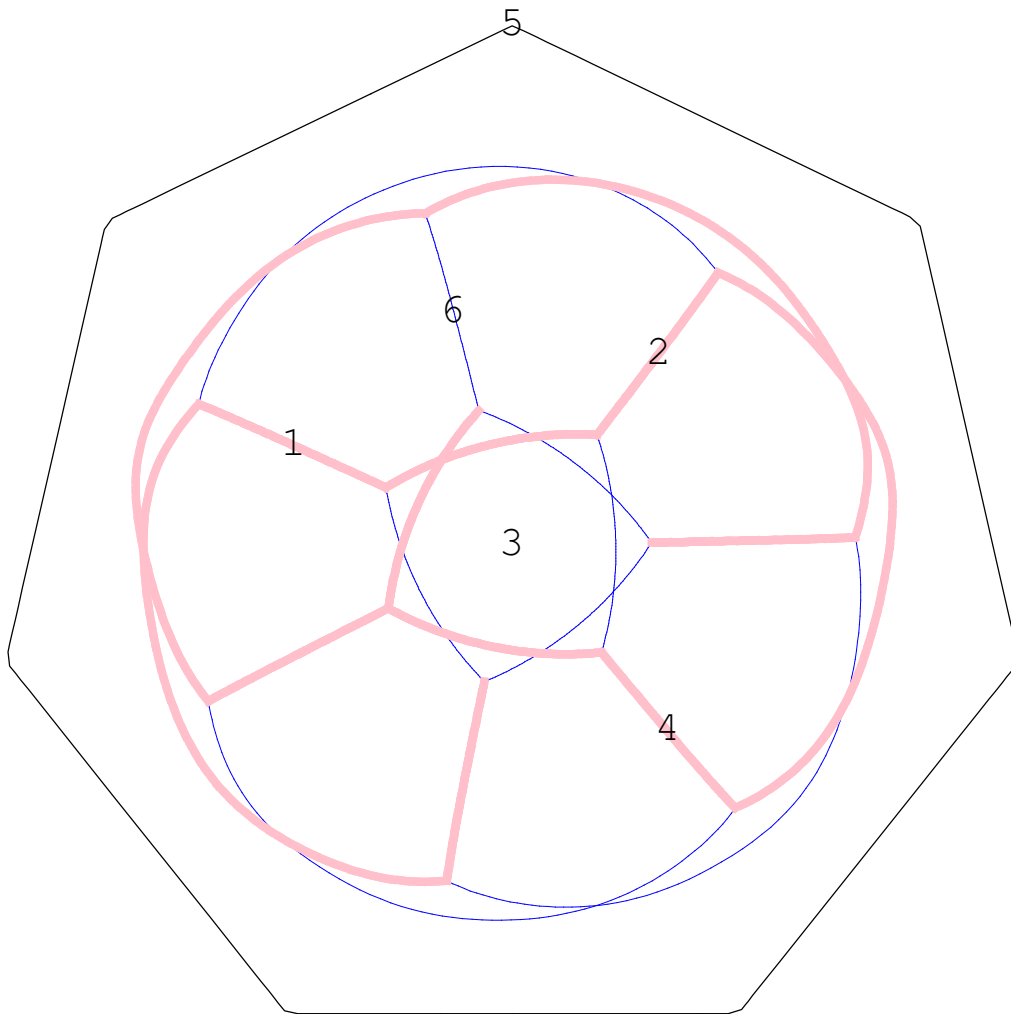
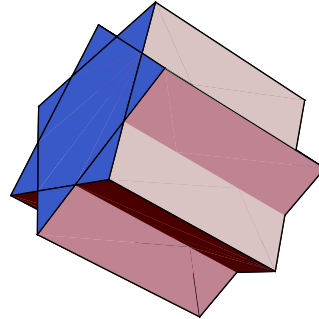
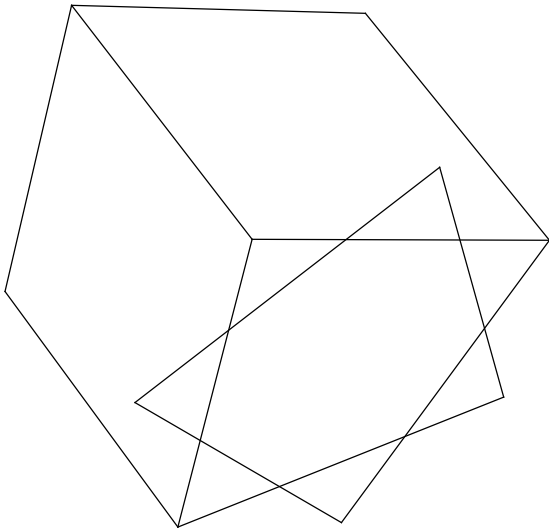
9.

$$\{4, 4, \frac{5}{2}\}$$



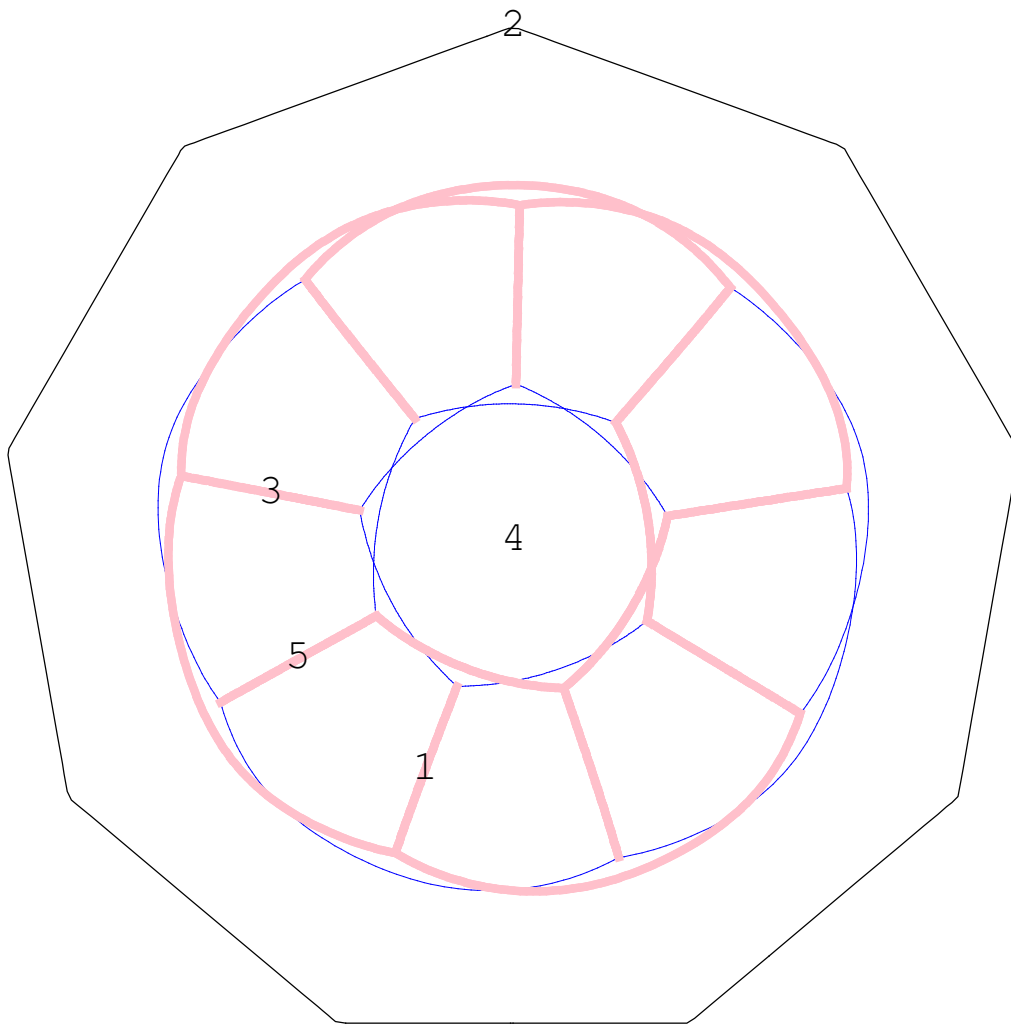
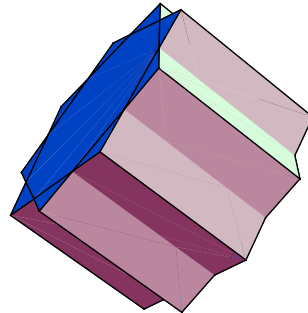
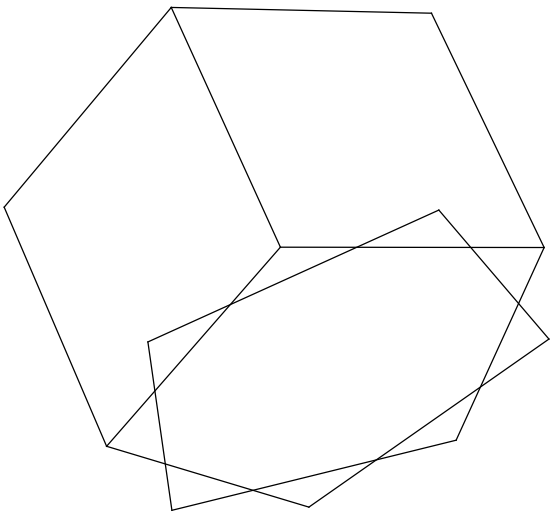
10.

$$\{4, 4, \frac{7}{2}\}$$



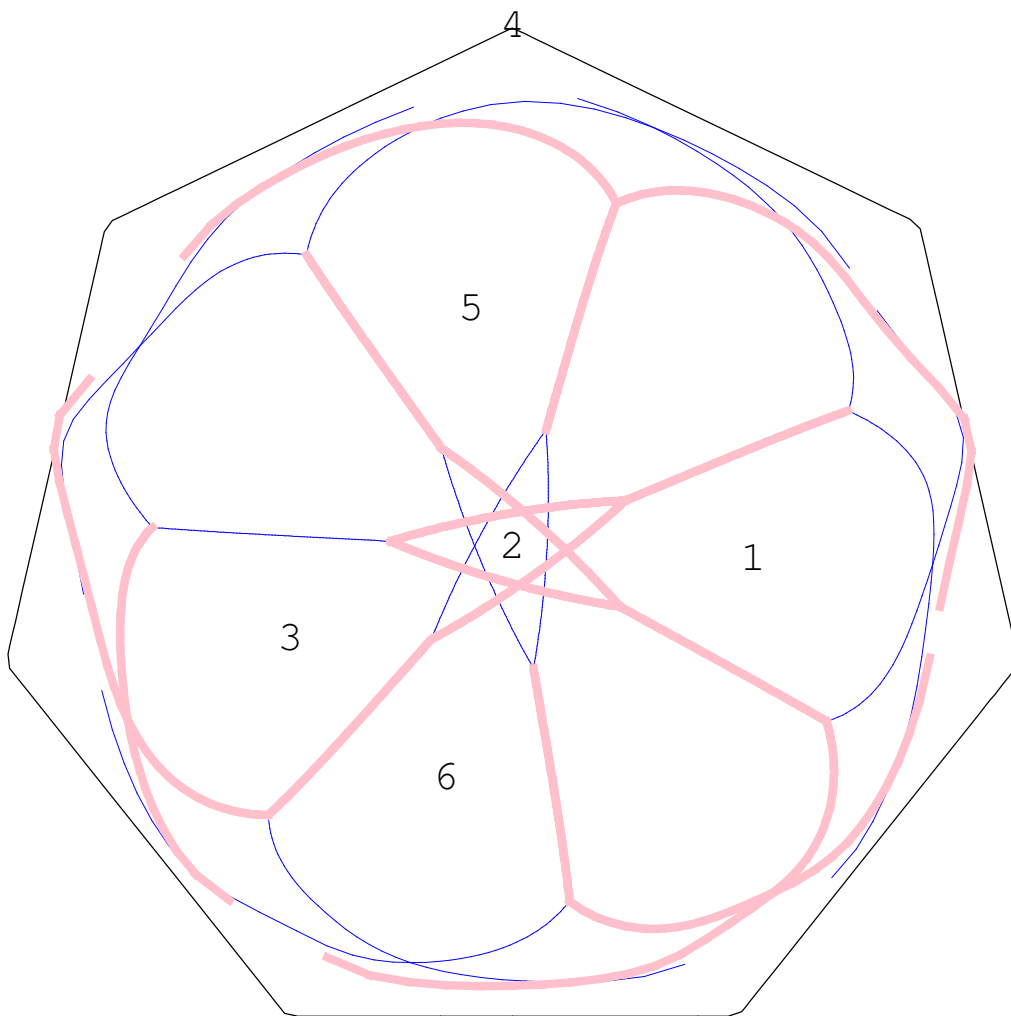
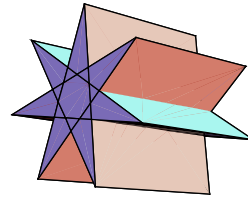
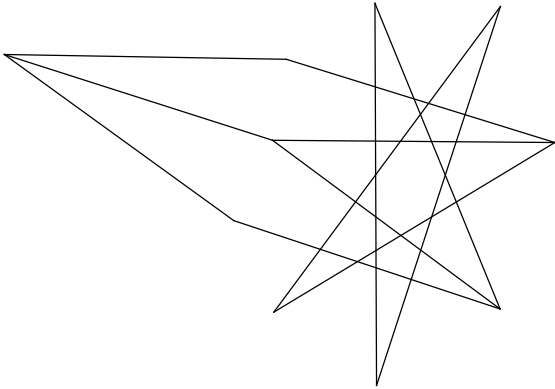
11.

$$\{4, 4, \frac{9}{2}\}$$



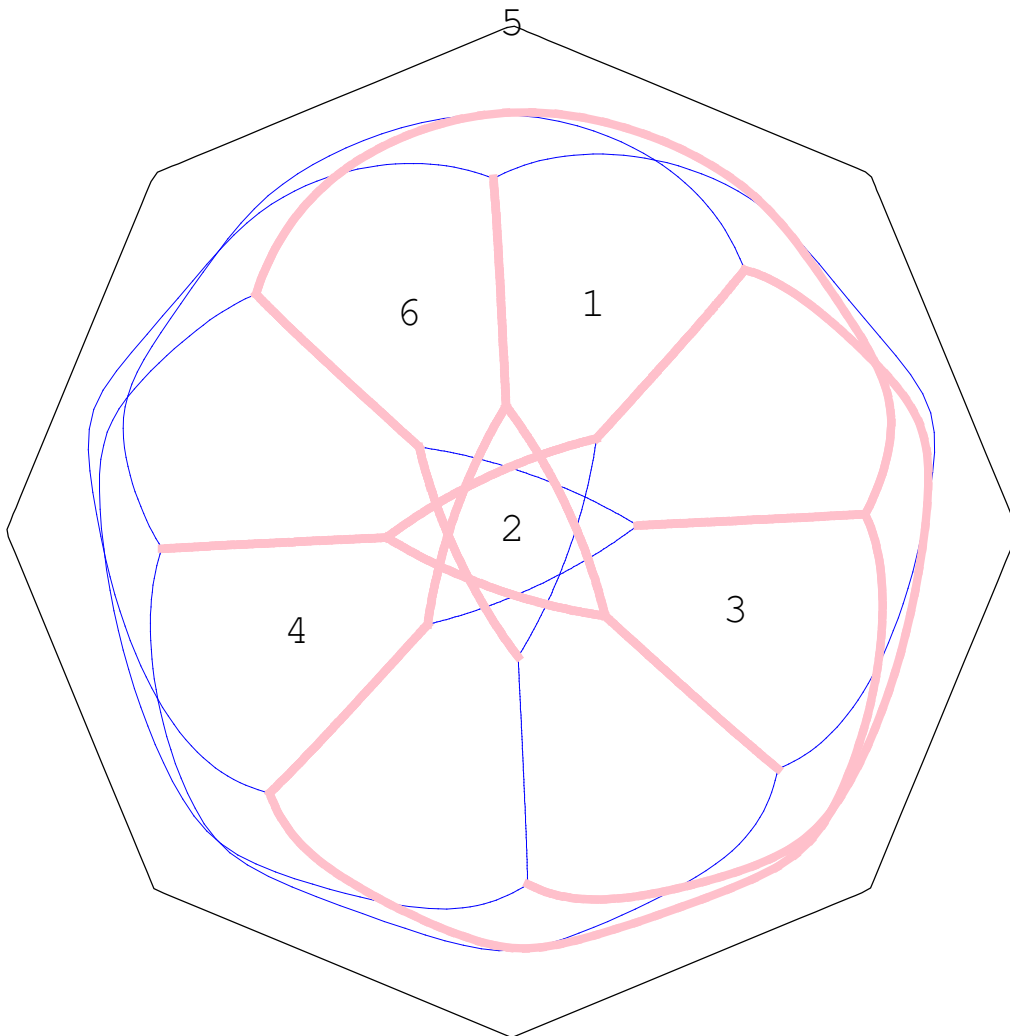
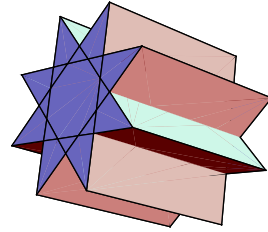
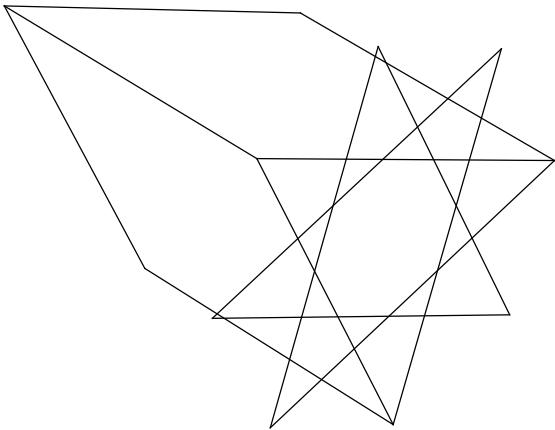
12.

$$\{4, 4, \frac{7}{3}\}$$



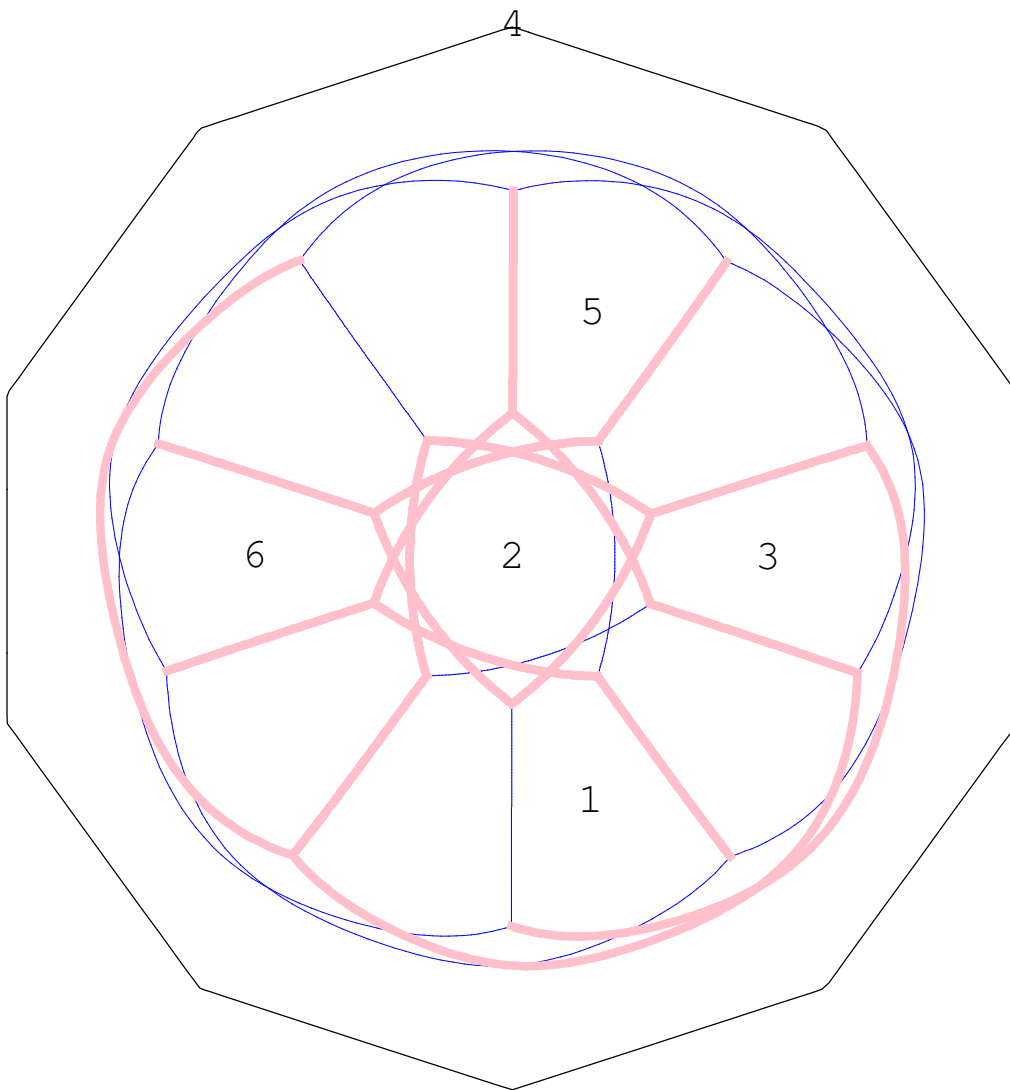
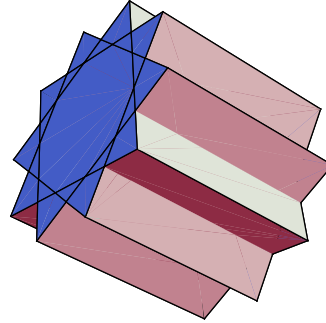
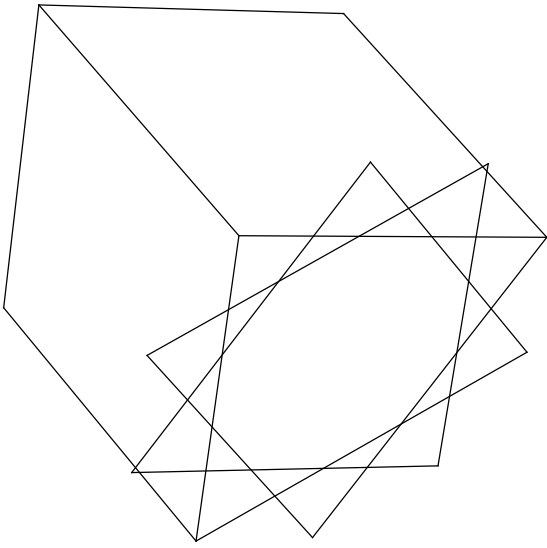
13.

$$\{4, 4, \frac{8}{3}\}$$



14.

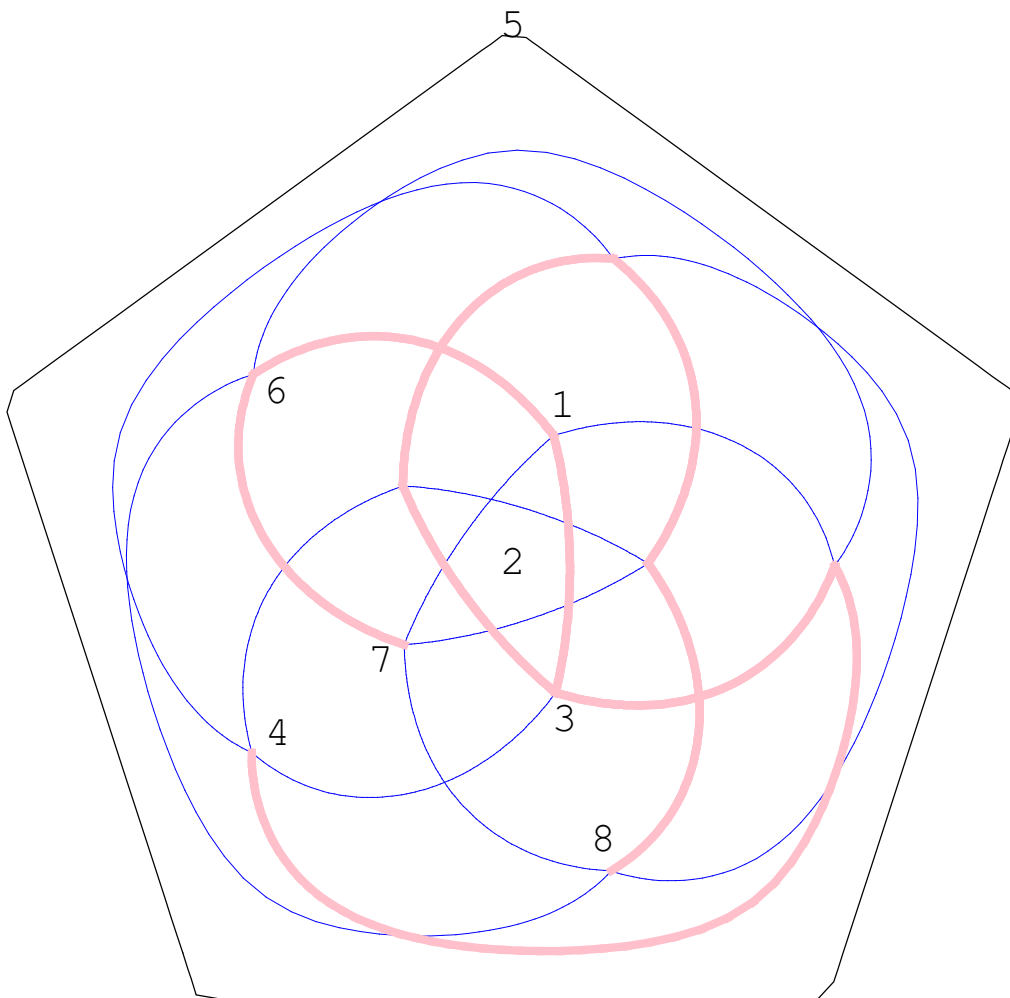
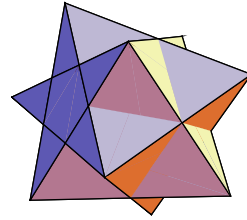
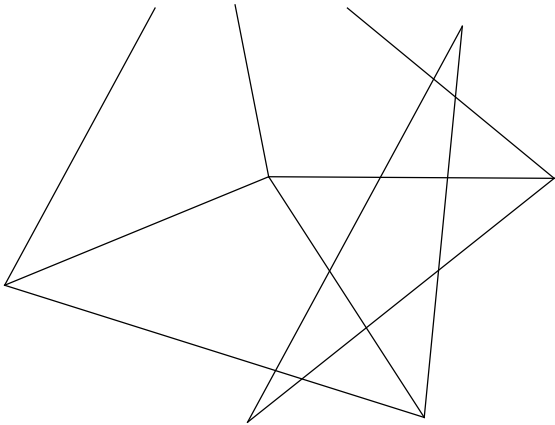
$$\{4, 4, \frac{10}{3}\}$$





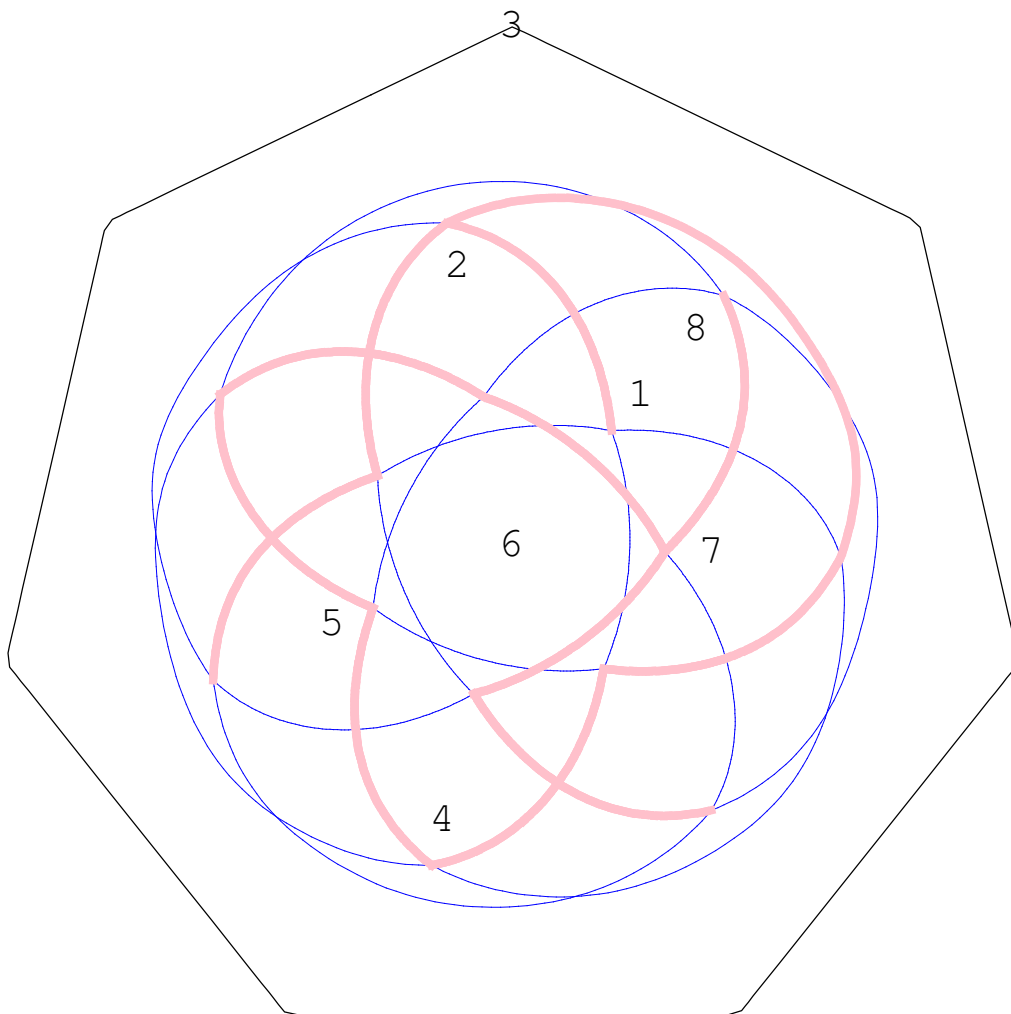
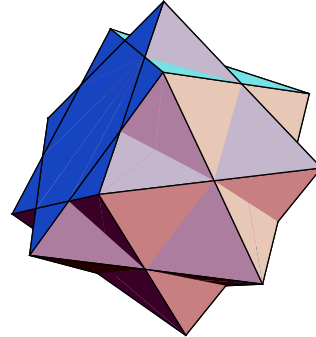
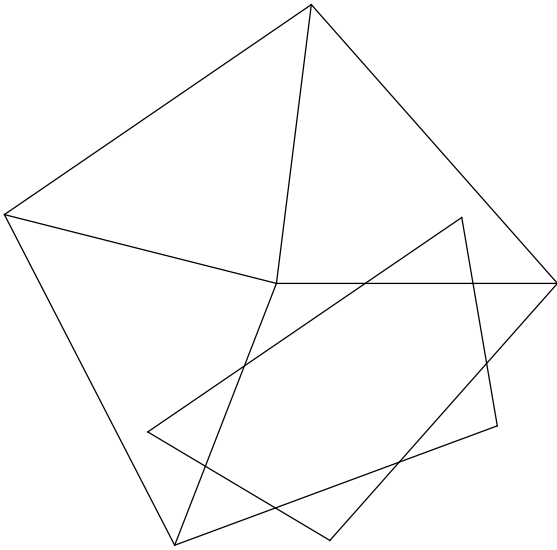
15.

$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{5}{2}\}$$



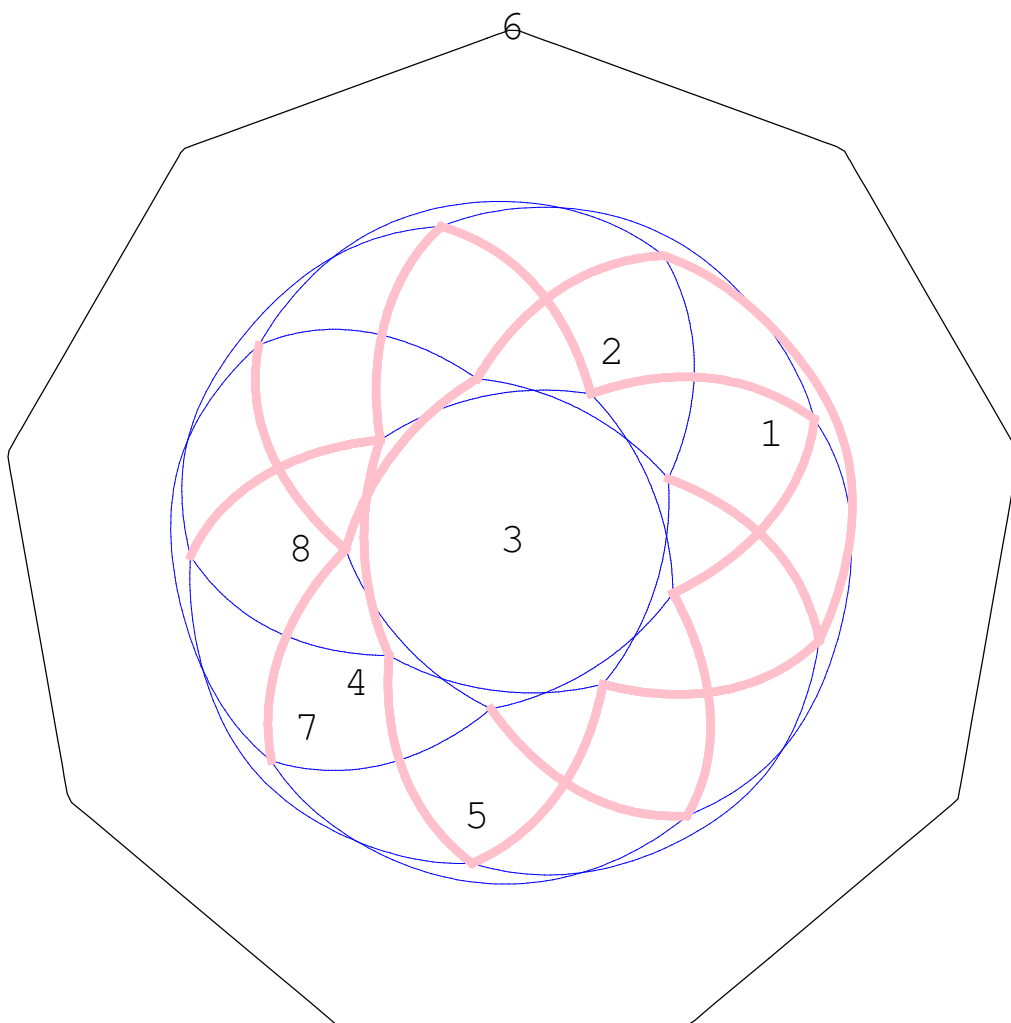
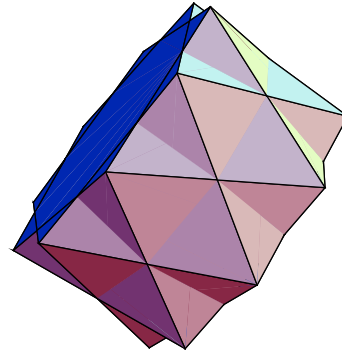
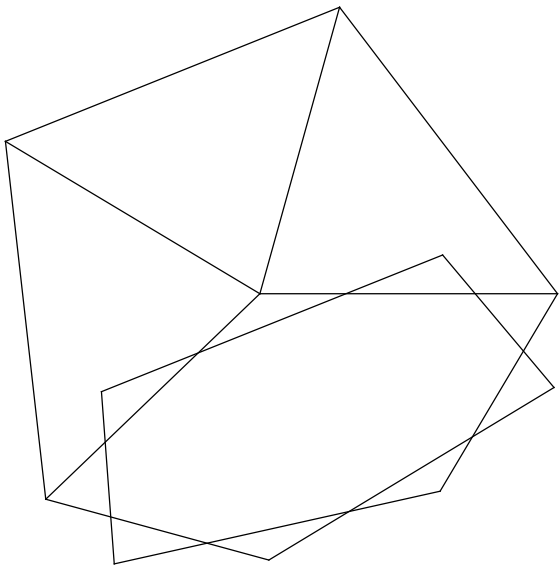
16.

$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{7}{2}\}$$



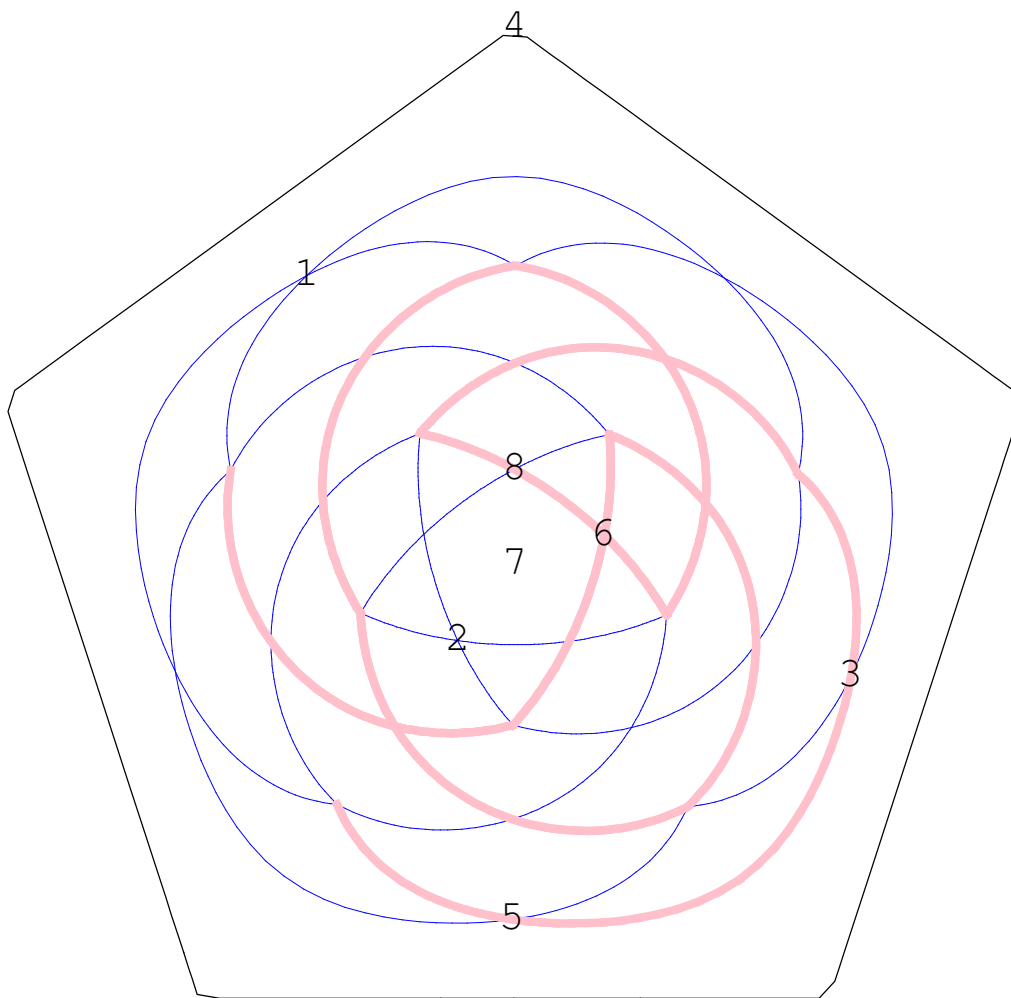
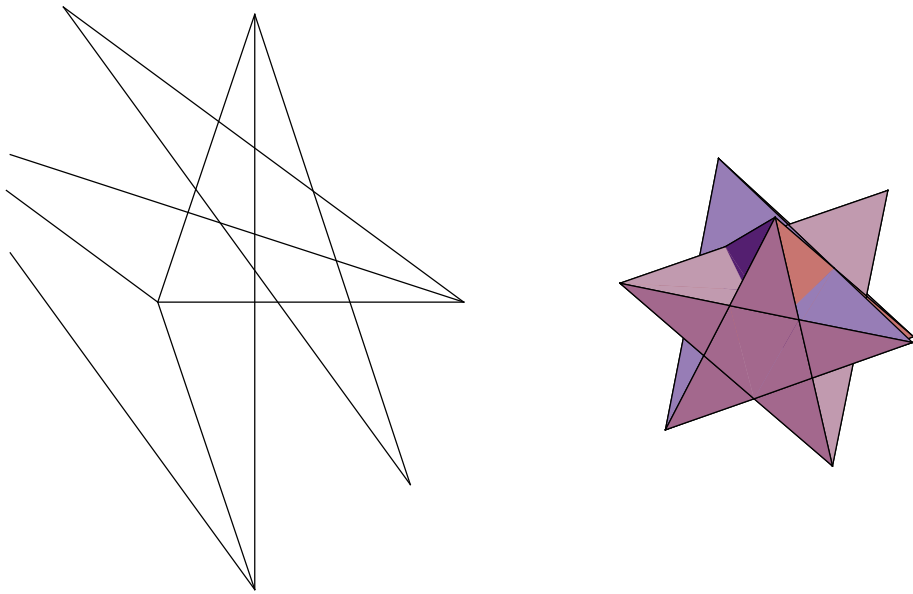
17.

$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{9}{2}\}$$



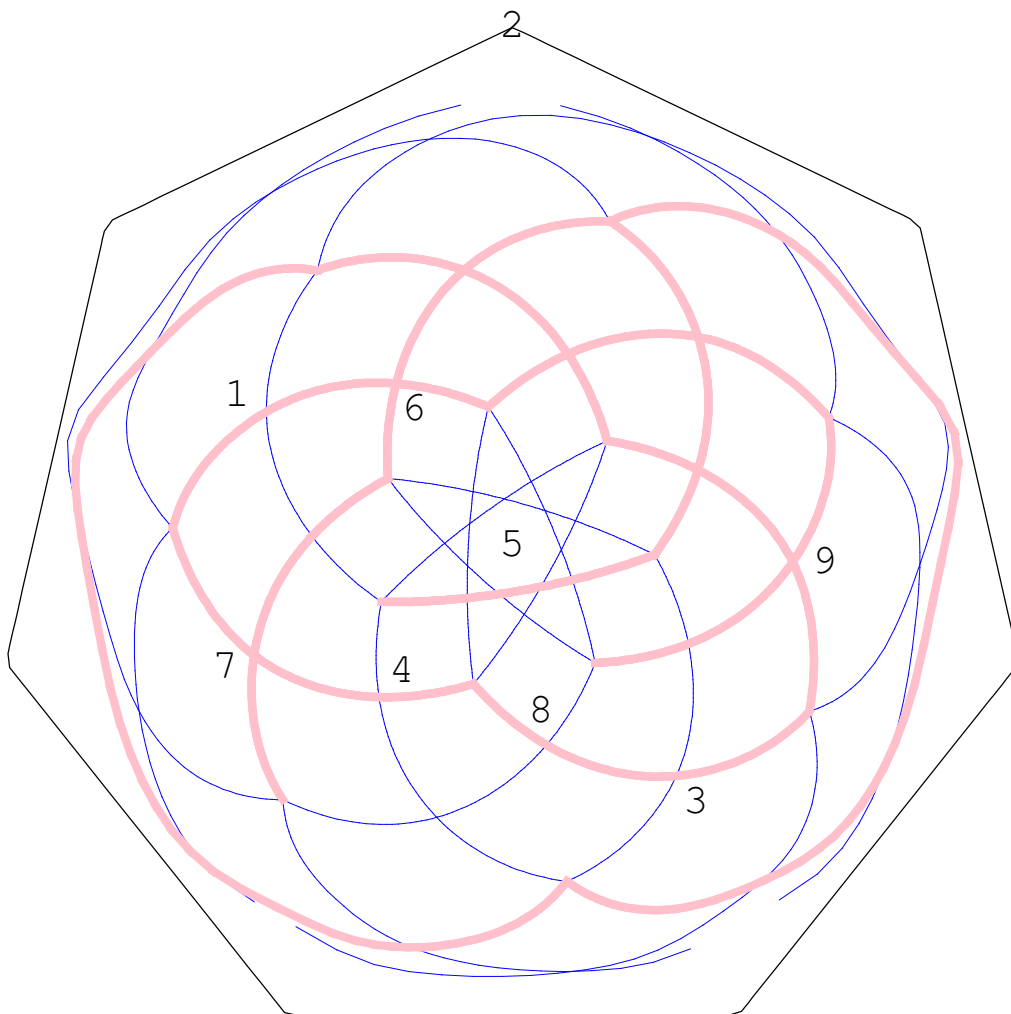
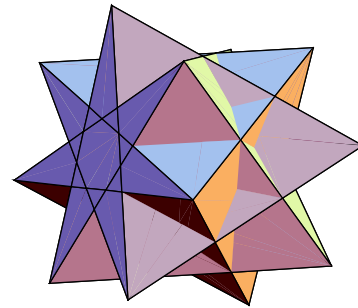
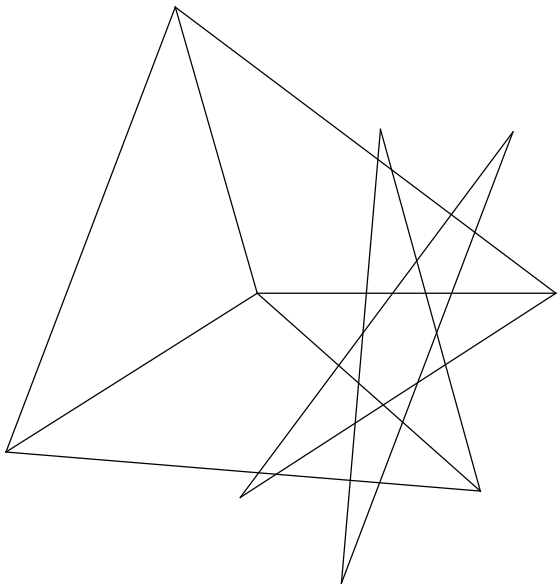
18.

$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{5}{3}\}$$



19.

$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{7}{3}\}$$



20.

$$\{3, 3, 3, \frac{8}{3}\}$$

